

Table 1—Key Statistical Indicators of the Food & Fiber Sector

	Annual			2008			2009			
	2008	2009	2010	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Prices received by farmers (1990-92=100)	149	131	--	156	142	130	--	--	--	--
Livestock & products	130	112	--	136	123	111	--	--	--	--
Crops	168	153	--	178	157	151	--	--	--	--
Prices paid by farmers (1990-92=100)										
Production items	188	180	--	201	189	180	--	--	--	--
Commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	182	178	--	191	182	178	--	--	--	--
Cash receipts (\$ bil.)	324.4	290.2	--	84.0	92.4	68.1	63.2	70.6	88.3	--
Livestock	141.2	122.3	--	36.1	35.8	29.1	28.9	30.3	33.9	--
Crops	183.2	167.9	--	47.9	56.6	38.9	34.3	40.2	54.4	--
Market basket (1982-84=100)										
Retail cost	225	--	--	229	230	228	--	--	--	--
Farm value	147	--	--	151	139	125	--	--	--	--
Spread	267	--	--	271	279	284	--	--	--	--
Farm value/retail cost (%)	23	--	--	23	21	19	--	--	--	--
Retail prices (1982-84=100)										
All food	214	221	228	217	219	219	218	222	225	224
At home	214	219	225	217	219	218	216	220	223	220
Away from home	216	225	233	217	220	222	223	226	229	230
Agricultural exports (\$ bil.) ¹	115.5	96.0	0.0	28.8	28.5	28.1	23.6	23.6	20.6	--
Agricultural imports (\$ bil.) ¹	79.3	81.0	0.0	20.7	19.7	19.9	18.7	19.7	22.7	--
Commercial production										
Red meat (mil. lb.)	50,433	--	--	12,743	12,717	--	--	--	--	--
Poultry (mil. lb.)	43,590	--	--	10,910	10,890	--	--	--	--	--
Eggs (mil. doz.)	7,610	--	--	1,905	1,935	--	--	--	--	--
Milk (bil. lb.)	190.0	--	--	46.9	46.7	--	--	--	--	--
Consumption, per capita										
Red meat and poultry (lb.)	220.3	--	--	56.3	56.4	--	--	--	--	--
Corn beginning stocks (mil. bu.) ²	1,624.2	--	--	6,957.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn use (mil. bu.) ²	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prices ³										
Choice steers--Neb. Direct (\$/cwt)	88-92	--	--	88-94	85-93	--	--	--	--	--
Barrows and gilts--IA, So. MN (\$/cwt)	40-42	--	--	41-45	36-40	--	--	--	--	--
Broilers--12-city (cents/lb.)	78-82	--	--	78-84	78-84	--	--	--	--	--
Eggs--NY gr. A large (cents/doz.)	125-132	--	--	106-114	110-120	--	--	--	--	--
Milk-all at plant (\$/cwt)	17.65-	--	--	16.60-	17.45-	--	--	--	--	--
					18.45	--	--	--	--	--
Wheat--KC HRW ordinary (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn--Chicago (\$/bu.)	5.09	--	--	5.59	3.66	3.74	--	--	--	--
Soybeans--Chicago (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton--avg. spot 41-34 (cents/lb)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm real estate values ⁴	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Nominal (\$ per acre)	926	974	1,020	1,080	1,150	1,210	--	--	--	--
Real (1996 \$)	926	955	988	1,032	1,074	1,106	--	--	--	--
U.S. civilian employment (mil.) ^{5,6}	136.3	137.7	139.4	142.6	143.7	144.9	--	--	--	--
Food and fiber (mil.)	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.0	23.9	--	--	--	--
Farm sector (mil.)	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	--	--	--	--
U.S. gross domestic product (\$ billion)	--	--	--	--	--	--	10,961	11,713	12,456	13,247
Share of GDP in ag. & related industry (%) ⁷	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3
Share of GDP in agriculture (%) ⁷	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

-- = Not available. Annual and quarterly data for the most recent year contain forecasts. 1. Annual data based on Oct.-Sep. fiscal years ending with year indicated. 2. Sep.-Nov. first quarter; Dec.-Feb. second quarter; Mar.-May third quarter; Jun.-Aug. fourth quarter; Sep.-Aug. annual. Use includes exports and domestic disappearance. 3. Simple averages, Jan.-Dec. 4. As of January 1. 5. Civilian labor force taken from "Monthly Labor Review," Table 22. Annual Data: Employment status of the population, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 6. Revised April 2004 due to a government-wide change in data collection/classification, and an update by the U.S. Department of Commerce to the benchmark series. 7. The methodology for computing these measures has changed. These statistics are not comparable to previously published statistics. Sources and computation methodology are available at: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/amberwaves/aggdp.htm>

Table 2—U.S. Gross Domestic Product & Related Data

	Annual										
	2006			2007			2008			2009	
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II				
<i>Billions of current dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates)</i>											
Gross Domestic Product	13,398.9	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,337.9	14,373.9	14,497.8	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,149.8	
Gross National Product	13,471.3	14,193.3	14,583.3	14,522.2	14,544.9	14,626.6	14,707.5	14,454.3	14,277.9	--	
Personal consumption expenditures	9,322.7	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,019.2	10,095.1	10,194.7	10,220.1	10,009.8	9,987.7	9,989.0	
Durable goods	1,133.0	1,160.5	1,095.2	1,172.7	1,145.8	1,126.5	1,088.5	1,019.9	1,025.2	1,007.4	
Nondurable goods	2,088.7	2,204.5	2,308.0	2,276.2	2,301.4	2,348.4	2,374.5	2,207.6	2,172.4	2,178.3	
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	698.0	740.1	784.3	758.4	770.1	786.3	793.4	787.5	786.5	788.0	
Clothing and footwear	330.1	341.2	337.5	343.3	341.3	344.2	338.0	326.5	327.9	322.7	
Services	6,100.9	6,461.4	6,726.8	6,570.3	6,647.9	6,719.8	6,757.1	6,782.3	6,790.0	6,803.2	
Gross private domestic investment	2,327.2	2,288.5	2,136.1	2,272.9	2,214.8	2,164.6	2,142.7	2,022.1	1,689.9	1,585.5	
Fixed investment	2,267.2	2,269.1	2,170.8	2,263.0	2,223.0	2,214.0	2,179.7	2,066.6	1,817.2	1,741.6	
Change in private inventories	60.0	19.4	-34.8	9.8	-8.2	-49.3	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-156.0	
Net exports of goods and services	-769.3	-713.8	-707.8	-702.5	-744.4	-738.7	-757.5	-590.5	-378.5	-347.8	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,518.4	2,676.5	2,883.2	2,748.3	2,808.4	2,877.1	2,941.4	2,905.9	2,879.0	2,923.0	
<i>Billions of 2005 dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates) 1</i>											
Gross Domestic Product	12,976.2	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,391.2	13,366.9	13,415.3	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,892.4	
Gross National Product	13,046.1	13,362.8	13,442.6	13,563.3	13,525.4	13,533.7	13,470.7	13,240.5	13,018.1	--	
Personal consumption expenditures	9,073.5	9,313.9	9,290.9	9,363.6	9,349.6	9,351.0	9,267.7	9,195.3	9,209.2	9,180.5	
Durable goods	1,150.4	1,199.9	1,146.3	1,221.2	1,193.2	1,175.7	1,139.6	1,076.8	1,087.2	1,067.5	
Nondurable goods	2,023.6	2,074.8	2,057.3	2,086.0	2,070.1	2,081.4	2,051.5	2,026.1	2,035.5	2,022.4	
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	686.2	700.7	700.7	706.6	708.0	708.9	699.6	686.4	687.4	695.1	
Clothing and footwear	331.5	345.9	345.0	349.2	347.8	353.6	343.3	335.4	334.0	328.1	
Services	5,899.7	6,040.8	6,083.1	6,059.7	6,087.1	6,092.5	6,072.4	6,080.4	6,076.0	6,077.3	
Gross private domestic investment	2,230.4	2,146.2	1,989.4	2,123.4	2,082.9	2,026.5	1,990.7	1,857.7	1,558.5	1,471.9	
Fixed investment	2,171.3	2,126.3	2,018.4	2,113.0	2,079.2	2,064.8	2,020.4	1,909.3	1,687.5	1,627.5	
Change in private inventories	59.4	19.5	-25.9	10.3	0.6	-37.1	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-141.1	
Net exports of goods and services	-729.2	-647.7	-494.3	-564.0	-550.9	-476.0	-479.2	-470.9	-386.5	-339.3	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,402.1	2,443.1	2,518.1	2,468.7	2,484.7	2,506.9	2,536.6	2,544.0	2,527.2	2,562.1	
GDP implicit price deflator (% change)	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.6	1.3	3.9	0.6	2.8	--	
Disposable personal income (\$ bil.)	9,640.7	10,170.5	10,643.3	10,351.5	10,425.5	10,806.0	10,699.7	10,642.0	10,773.7	--	
Disposable pers. income (2000 \$ bil.)	8,407.0	8,644.0	8,753.6	8,683.1	8,667.9	8,891.0	8,696.4	8,758.2	8,887.0	--	
Per capita disposable pers. income (\$)	32,263	33,706	34,950	34,179	34,351	35,531	35,096	34,821	35,180	--	
Per capita disp. pers. income (2000 \$)	28,134	28,648	28,745	28,670	28,560	29,234	28,525	28,657	29,019	--	
U.S. resident population plus Armed Forces overseas (mil.) ²	298.8	301.7	304.5	302.8	303.4	304.0	304.7	305.5	306.1	306.7	
Civilian population (mil.) ²	297.2	300.1	302.9	301.2	301.8	302.4	303.1	303.9	304.6	305.2	
Annual											
2006			2008			2009					
2006	2007	2008	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May		
<i>Monthly data seasonally adjusted</i>											
Total industrial production (2002=100)	111.2	112.7	109.1	111.5	100.6	97.9	97.8	96.0	95.4	94.4	
Civilian employment (mil. persons)	144.4	146.0	145.4	146.0	143.3	142.1	141.7	140.9	141.0	140.6	
Civilian unemployment rate (%)	4.6	4.6	5.8	5.5	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.4	
Personal income (\$ bil. annual rate)	10,993.9	11,663.2	12,100.6	12,219.8	12,083.8	12,082.9	12,048.3	12,015.3	12,093.6	12,260.7	
Money stock-M2 (daily avg.) (\$ bil.) ³	7,019.1	7,414.9	8,123.8	7,637.0	8,123.8	8,210.0	8,241.7	8,316.3	8,263.7	8,327.6	
Three-month Treasury bill rate (%)	4.73	4.41	1.48	1.71	0.04	0.12	0.31	0.25	0.17	0.15	
AAA corporate bond yield (Moody's) (%)	5.59	5.56	5.64	5.57	5.08	5.05	5.27	5.50	5.39	5.54	
Total housing starts (1,000) ⁴	1,800.9	1,355.0	905.5	971	556	488	574	521	454	532	
Business inventory/sales ratio ⁶	1.28	1.28	1.31	1.26	1.46	1.46	1.44	1.44	1.43	--	
Retail & food services sales (\$ bil.) ⁶	4,307.7	4,482.7	4,474.7	376.7	341.0	347.3	343.4	339.2	338.3	339.9	
Food and beverage stores (\$ bil.)	533.8	560.6	589.4	48.8	48.3	49.3	48.7	48.9	48.9	49.0	
Clothing & accessory stores (\$ bil.)	214.9	224.7	219.9	18.6	16.9	17.8	17.9	17.4	17.2	17.4	
Food services & drinking places (\$ bil.)	420.4	442.3	459.3	37.8	38.1	38.7	38.5	38.2	38.2	38.4	

-- = Not available. 1. In July 2009, 2005 dollars replaced 2000 dollars. 2. Population estimates based on 2000 census. 3. Annual data as of December of year listed. 4. Private, including farm. 5. Manufacturing and trade. 6. Annual total of unadjusted data.

Most of the GDP data come from news releases published by the Dept. of Commerce's Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). GDP news releases can be found online at <http://www.bea.gov/bea/rels.htm>. For information on GDP data from BEA, contact Virginia Manning at (202) 606-5304.

Table 3—World Economic Growth

	Calendar year									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<i>Real GDP, annual percent change</i>										
World	1.8	2.4	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.6	2.0	-1.1	2.7	3.8
less U.S.	1.8	2.4	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.3	2.3	-0.7	2.6	3.8
Developed economies	1.2	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	-2.1	1.7	2.6
less U.S.	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.6	0.5	-2.2	1.0	2.0
United States	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.2	-2.0	2.9	3.6
Canada	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	0.6	-1.3	3.4	4.8
Japan	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	-0.5	-3.1	0.8	1.5
Australia	3.8	3.2	4.1	2.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	0.5	2.8	3.9
European Union	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.6	0.8	-2.1	0.8	2.0
Transition economies	3.8	5.8	6.7	5.3	7.0	7.0	5.5	0.4	3.7	5.2
Eastern Europe	2.6	4.1	5.5	4.5	6.3	5.8	4.7	0.4	3.4	4.8
Poland	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.5	5.0	1.8	3.8	5.3
Former Soviet Union	5.1	7.7	7.8	6.2	7.6	8.0	6.3	0.4	4.0	5.5
Russia	4.7	7.3	7.1	6.4	7.4	8.1	5.9	-1.0	3.6	5.6
Developing economies	3.7	5.0	7.3	6.7	7.3	7.4	5.6	1.9	5.4	6.8
Asia	6.4	6.9	8.0	7.8	8.7	8.8	6.4	2.5	6.8	8.0
East Asia	7.5	7.1	8.3	8.1	9.1	9.4	6.6	2.6	7.4	8.4
China	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.9	9.0	5.4	9.6	10.1
Taiwan	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.1	4.8	5.7	0.7	-4.0	2.6	4.5
Korea	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.9	3.3	-2.5	3.1	5.3
Southeast Asia	4.8	5.5	6.6	5.7	6.4	6.4	4.3	0.4	4.5	6.0
Indonesia	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.7	2.0	5.3	5.8
Malaysia	4.1	5.7	6.8	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.3	1.6	4.9	6.3
Philippines	4.4	4.9	6.4	4.9	5.4	7.3	4.4	1.6	3.8	5.8
Thailand	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	3.7	-2.0	3.7	6.5
South Asia	3.8	7.7	8.0	8.8	9.1	8.5	7.3	4.0	6.6	8.1
India	3.8	8.4	8.3	9.2	9.7	9.0	7.6	4.0	7.1	8.7
Pakistan	3.2	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.9	6.0	6.0	3.5	3.7	5.4
Latin America	-0.6	2.1	6.3	4.7	5.6	5.7	4.6	0.4	2.7	4.9
Mexico	0.8	1.4	4.2	2.8	4.8	3.2	1.9	-0.6	1.9	4.6
Caribbean/Central	3.4	2.3	4.1	7.6	9.3	8.8	4.9	2.2	4.3	4.8
South America	-1.4	2.4	7.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	5.8	0.8	3.0	5.0
Argentina	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.6	0.8	3.4	5.8
Brazil	2.6	1.3	5.7	2.9	3.7	5.4	5.8	0.8	2.8	4.9
Colombia	1.9	3.9	4.9	4.7	6.8	7.7	3.2	1.0	3.0	4.8
Venezuela	-8.9	-7.8	18.3	10.3	10.3	8.4	4.3	-1.4	2.2	4.7
Middle East	2.6	2.5	7.6	7.7	5.3	4.7	3.9	1.1	4.2	5.1
Israel	-0.9	1.5	4.8	6.5	5.2	5.4	4.4	1.4	2.5	3.2
Saudi Arabia	0.1	7.7	5.3	5.6	3.2	3.4	5.8	2.6	4.2	4.0
Turkey	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.5	2.0	-0.9	4.7	6.6
Africa	3.3	4.9	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	5.1
North Africa	3.5	4.9	4.8	4.2	5.6	5.1	6.0	4.2	4.6	4.9
Egypt	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.6	4.9	5.4
Sub-Saharan	3.2	4.9	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	4.4	2.1	3.8	5.3
South Africa	3.7	3.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	3.1	0.8	3.1	4.0

The last 3 years are either estimates or forecasts. Sources: Oxford Economic Forecasting; International Financial Statistics, IMF.

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Table 4—Indexes of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual			2008		2009				
	2006	2007	2008	Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
1990-92=100										
Prices received										
All farm products	115	136	149	158	139	126	126	129	130	135
All crops	120	143	168	183	160	146	146	151	150	162
Food grains	134	186	258	255	217	203	200	201	201	194
Feed grains and hay	109	152	206	231	188	170	169	168	173	169
Cotton	78	82	100	106	76	69	68	75	77	73
Oil-bearing crops	100	137	202	236	179	173	164	175	191	207
Fruit and nuts, all	154	158	146	148	119	121	118	123	127	148
Commercial vegetables	136	158	151	153	173	136	152	177	145	171
Potatoes and dry beans	125	126	161	184	166	153	161	168	165	167
Livestock and products	111	130	131	137	114	109	109	112	113	112
Meat animals	116	118	117	123	106	105	105	110	110	107
Dairy products	99	147	140	148	102	89	90	91	89	87
Poultry and eggs	111	140	151	154	149	141	137	141	142	147
Prices paid										
Commodities and services,										
interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	150	160	182	187	175	174	178	177	178	179
Production items	148	160	188	196	177	175	180	179	180	182
Feed	124	149	194	203	170	166	185	184	192	198
Livestock and poultry	134	131	123	124	120	118	119	122	118	113
Seeds	182	204	259	275	275	275	304	304	304	304
Fertilizer	176	216	392	406	338	324	320	298	293	289
Agricultural chemicals	128	129	139	138	146	153	151	151	150	149
Fuels	239	264	344	425	202	196	191	200	207	241
Farm supplies and repairs	145	149	154	153	157	157	157	157	157	157
Autos and trucks	112	111	108	109	107	108	109	109	109	110
Farm machinery	182	191	209	208	209	213	220	220	220	220
Building material	152	155	165	166	166	165	164	163	163	162
Farm services	139	146	146	147	149	148	148	148	148	148
Rent	141	143	154	154	160	160	160	160	160	160
Interest payable per acre on farm real estate debt	129	142	141	141	154	154	154	154	154	154
Taxes payable per acre on farm real estate	177	191	212	212	234	234	234	234	234	234
Wage rates (seasonally adjusted)	171	177	183	183	189	189	189	187	187	187
Prod. items, interest, taxes & wage rates (PITW)	150	161	187	193	179	178	182	181	181	183
Ratio, prices received to prices paid (%)*	77	85	82	84	79	72	71	73	73	75
Prices received (1910-14=100)	730	862	946	1,004	880	797	798	821	823	859
Prices paid, etc. (1910-14=100)	1,997	2,131	2,421	2,493	2,335	2,321	2,364	2,355	2,365	2,382
Parity ratio (1910-14=100) (%)*	37	40	39	40	38	34	34	35	35	36

Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. *Ratio of index of prices received for all farm products to index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates. Ratio uses the most recent prices paid index.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

Table 5—Prices Received by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual 1			2008			2009			
	2005	2006	2007	Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	
Crops										
All wheat (\$/bu.)	3.42	4.26	6.48	7.62	6.21	5.79	5.70	5.74	5.84	5.69
Rice, all (\$/cwt)	7.65	9.96	11.50	16.50	17.00	15.60	15.30	15.30	15.20	14.80
Corn (\$/bu.)	2.00	3.04	4.00	5.47	4.36	3.87	3.86	3.85	3.97	3.93
Sorghum grain (\$/cwt)	3.33	5.88	6.95	10.10	5.84	5.05	5.34	5.57	5.98	6.08
All hay, baled (\$/ton) ²	98.20	110.00	133.00	161.00	136.00	132.00	129.00	129.00	131.00	123.00
Soybeans (\$/bu.)	5.66	6.43	10.40	13.10	9.97	9.55	9.12	9.79	10.70	11.60
Cotton, upland (¢/lb.)	47.70	46.50	53.50	64.00	46.10	41.60	41.00	45.30	46.40	44.40
Potatoes (\$/cwt)	7.06	7.33	7.12	10.78	9.40	8.87	9.27	9.81	9.62	9.73
Lettuce (\$/cwt)	15.50	16.90	22.00	17.70	28.80	17.20	19.60	27.80	18.20	20.30
Tomatoes, fresh (\$/cwt)	41.80	44.00	34.50	56.80	29.30	32.70	41.50	45.40	33.20	77.70
Onions (\$/cwt)	12.40	15.70	10.40	17.60	9.05	6.80	6.49	16.40	21.50	18.70
Beans, dry edible (\$/cwt)	18.50	22.10	26.40	33.50	35.50	30.10	32.50	31.70	31.40	32.20
Apples for fresh use (¢/lb.) ³	24.40	31.70	37.70	41.20	27.60	24.20	22.10	20.80	18.50	18.10
Pears for fresh use (\$/ton) ³	358.00	397.00	416.00	654.00	530.00	450.00	442.00	443.00	493.00	638.00
Oranges, all uses (\$/box)	4.41	6.11	9.26	6.75	5.57	5.43	5.06	6.48	6.79	7.19
Grapefruit, all uses (\$/box)	12.65	8.74	4.77	6.61	3.88	3.79	3.33	3.56	5.53	--
Livestock										
Cattle, all beef (\$/cwt)	89.70	87.20	89.90	91.90	80.10	78.80	79.00	83.50	83.20	80.80
Calves (\$/cwt)	135.00	133.00	119.00	118.00	106.00	105.00	107.00	110.00	112.00	111.00
Hogs, all (\$/cwt)	50.20	46.00	46.60	53.40	42.80	43.90	43.80	44.10	44.50	43.90
Lambs (\$/cwt)	110.00	95.50	98.50	102.00	101.00	100.00	100.00	102.00	101.00	--
All milk (\$/cwt) ⁴	15.19	12.96	19.21	19.30	13.30	11.60	11.80	11.90	11.60	11.40
Milk, manuf. grade (\$/cwt)	14.42	12.19	18.16	19.50	12.40	10.50	11.10	11.40	10.90	11.00
Broilers, live (¢/lb.) ⁵	43.60	36.30	43.60	48.00	48.00	47.00	45.00	45.00	49.00	51.00
Eggs, all (¢/doz.) ²	54.00	58.20	88.50	106.00	103.00	80.90	81.60	92.30	61.30	59.50
Turkeys (¢/lb.) ²⁵	44.90	47.90	47.20	59.80	43.80	46.50	47.10	47.60	50.10	52.30

-- = Not available. Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. 1. Season-average price by crop year for crops. Calendar year average of monthly prices for livestock. 2. Mid-month price. 3. Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, and NY (apples only), and WA (apples, peaches and pears). 4. Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 5. Equivalent liveweight returns to producers.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

Table 6—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)

	Annual			2008		2009				
	2006	2007	2008	Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
1982-84=100										
Consumer Price Index, all items	201.6	207.3	215.3	218.8	211.1	212.2	212.7	213.2	213.9	215.7
CPI, all items less food	202.7	208.1	215.5	219.8	209.8	211.1	211.8	212.5	213.2	215.4
All food	195.2	202.9	214.1	213.2	219.7	219.2	218.6	218.2	217.8	217.7
Food away from home	199.4	206.7	215.8	215.0	221.3	222.0	222.2	222.9	223.0	223.2
Food at home	193.1	201.2	214.1	213.2	219.7	218.4	217.1	215.8	215.1	214.8
Meats	188.8	195.0	201.8	199.7	205.8	205.8	204.0	202.1	200.9	200.7
Beef and veal	202.1	211.1	220.6	219.5	223.0	224.8	221.6	220.6	219.5	218.8
Pork	177.3	180.9	185.0	184.5	187.3	185.3	185.3	182.0	183.4	183.1
Poultry	182.0	191.4	200.9	199.8	204.9	204.5	205.2	207.0	205.2	207.0
Fish and seafood	209.5	219.1	232.1	232.4	241.1	239.6	239.1	240.0	242.3	243.4
Eggs	151.2	195.3	222.7	217.2	215.3	207.8	197.7	199.2	178.5	177.0
Dairy and related products	181.4	194.8	210.4	209.1	209.6	204.5	199.7	197.1	196.1	194.2
Fats and oils	168.0	172.9	196.8	196.2	206.9	205.4	204.8	200.5	200.7	201.1
Fresh fruits	315.2	329.5	345.4	346.0	332.7	329.3	322.6	323.0	328.0	322.6
Fresh vegetables	284.3	293.5	309.8	307.2	320.2	311.8	305.7	304.5	296.6	296.9
Potatoes	273.1	280.4	324.6	311.3	349.2	338.7	336.2	316.4	321.6	322.0
Cereals and bakery products	212.8	222.1	244.9	245.8	254.4	254.2	253.7	252.7	252.7	253.0
Sugar and sweets	171.5	176.8	186.6	185.6	197.4	196.7	197.1	197.3	196.4	197.0
Nonalcoholic beverages ¹	147.4	153.4	160.0	158.3	164.9	164.2	165.7	162.9	162.8	162.6
Apparel										
Footwear	123.5	122.4	124.2	123.6	122.4	124.3	126.7	128.1	127.5	125.5
Tobacco and smoking products	519.9	554.2	588.7	589.9	607.4	611.5	679.1	742.4	740.3	746.3
Alcoholic beverages	200.7	207.0	214.5	213.9	219.1	219.7	220.0	219.7	220.0	220.5

1. Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Consumer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7000.

Table 7—Producer Price Indexes, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)

	Annual		2008			2009				
	2006	2007	2008	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	1982=100									
All commodities	164.7	172.6	189.6	196.6	170.9	171.2	169.3	168.1	168.7	170.2
Finished goods ¹	160.4	166.6	177.1	179.8	168.8	170.4	169.9	168.9	169.9	170.8
All foods ²	154.8	166.6	179.4	179.2	176.4	174.9	171.9	171.0	172.7	171.7
Consumer foods	156.7	167.0	178.3	177.6	177.7	177.7	175.0	174.0	175.8	173.9
Fresh fruits and melons	111.0	123.4	122.9	133.7	113.6	112.0	106.0	104.2	106.3	100.0
Fresh and dry vegetables	153.3	165.5	172.3	160.9	161.2	171.7	164.9	166.9	175.6	138.9
Canned fruits and juices	152.9	169.3	179.0	178.9	185.9	185.7	185.2	185.9	185.3	186.5
Frozen fruits, juices and ades	181.5	178.6	159.5	171.8	146.1	143.1	142.5	134.7	138.5	142.2
Fresh vegetables except potatoes	160.5	178.7	175.7	170.7	155.9	179.8	163.6	167.4	182.3	134.1
Canned vegetables and juices	139.7	143.5	155.7	150.2	167.8	168.9	169.0	169.4	170.5	171.2
Frozen vegetables	139.7	147.9	161.5	156.7	177.9	176.5	178.1	178.2	178.2	178.1
Irish potatoes for consumer use	160.0	129.0	210.0	154.5	218.6	204.7	202.8	196.6	165.3	149.2
Eggs for fresh use	90.0	132.6	152.4	124.8	143.4	148.7	123.9	118.2	142.8	89.4
Bakery products	207.7	216.6	237.5	235.4	245.0	246.6	246.2	247.1	146.4	245.0
Meats	135.3	138.9	143.7	143.2	139.3	135.5	133.8	130.8	133.9	140.5
Beef/veal products, fresh or frozen	142.3	146.1	153.7	152.6	148.5	142.6	140.4	134.4	140.5	153.4
Pork prods., fresh, froz. or processed	128.0	133.3	130.7	134.0	119.6	115.7	115.2	113.4	115.4	117.4
Processed poultry	118.1	133.2	138.4	139.6	136.8	140.5	140.8	141.5	140.9	144.4
Unprocessed and packaged fish	237.4	242.8	255.4	259.9	249.1	262.0	259.7	260.1	260.8	265.0
Dairy products	147.5	175.7	182.7	182.0	173.3	161.8	154.4	153.1	153.8	153.1
Processed fruits and vegetables	148.9	157.4	166.8	165.0	175.3	175.0	175.0	174.8	175.4	176.3
Shortening and cooking oil	183.7	211.7	293.2	317.7	252.8	238.4	228.3	229.7	226.6	232.6
Soft drinks	162.8	166.7	174.9	173.8	179.7	182.5	183.0	182.2	182.7	179.0
Finished consumer goods less foods	169.2	175.6	189.1	195.0	171.5	174.4	174.5	173.1	174.6	176.9
Alcoholic beverages	160.1	160.2	166.0	165.5	167.7	170.0	171.7	171.8	171.9	171.8
Apparel	125.9	127.0	128.0	127.7	129.1	129.3	129.4	129.8	129.4	129.5
Footwear	149.3	151.6	156.9	155.8	158.6	159.4	159.4	160.9	160.2	160.1
Tobacco prods., incl. fresh & redried	460.0	489.1	508.8	511.5	515.3	518.3	532.5	545.3	537.4	541.1
Intermediate materials ³	164.0	170.7	188.3	192.8	171.6	171.4	169.7	168.1	167.7	168.7
Materials for food manufacturing	146.2	161.4	180.4	182.7	170.8	167.3	164.3	163.6	164.1	166.1
Flour	145.8	178.4	239.8	254.2	185.9	192.0	189.8	190.9	187.4	188.9
Refined sugar and byproducts ⁴	149.9	132.6	137.2	129.0	153.2	154.2	154.6	157.8	157.8	155.2
Crude materials ⁵	184.8	207.1	251.8	293.1	172.6	170.2	160.7	159.9	164.8	172.5
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	119.3	146.7	163.4	173.2	135.5	136.1	133.3	130.5	136.7	140.8
Fruits, melons, fresh/dry veggies. & nuts	140.2	153.9	157.6	157.2	148.9	151.6	144.1	145.1	150.7	130.2
Grains	101.4	148.2	208.0	233.4	133.7	147.2	150.3	151.3	152.5	167.1
Slaughter livestock	113.6	121.2	123.6	131.4	109.9	111.4	109.9	109.5	115.9	115.2
Slaughter poultry	150.8	188.0	199.0	201.9	199.3	195.3	194.5	181.8	183.9	208.1
Plant and animal fibers	80.4	83.9	98.8	101.7	87.4	77.7	70.2	69.0	71.8	73.8
Fluid milk	96.7	143.3	137.2	138.0	116.9	99.6	86.8	86.1	90.6	87.6
Oilseeds	106.8	150.9	221.2	244.2	152.4	179.2	182.2	167.6	193.9	211.4

-- = Not available. 1. Commodities ready for sale to ultimate consumer. 2. Includes all raw, intermediate, and processed foods (excludes soft drinks, alcoholic beverages, and manufactured animal feeds). 3. Commodities requiring further processing to become finished goods. 4. All types and sizes of refined sugar. 5. Products entering market for the first time that have not been manufactured at that point.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Producer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7705.

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads

	Annual			2008				2009			
	2006	2007	2008	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
Market basket¹											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	201.8	211.0	225.1	230.5	231.1	230.4	229.6	230.1	228.4	226.2	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	119.5	142.3	147.4	149.8	142.2	141.3	134.3	130.5	123.1	122.4	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	246.2	248.1	267.0	273.9	279.0	278.3	281.0	283.7	285.1	282.2	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	20.7	23.6	22.9	22.8	21.6	21.5	20.5	19.9	18.9	19.0	
Meat products											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	188.9	195.0	201.8	208.1	209.7	208.0	206.9	205.8	205.8	204.0	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	116.7	124.7	124.3	130.8	122.5	125.0	119.0	115.6	113.0	114.8	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	263.0	267.1	281.3	287.4	299.2	293.2	297.1	298.2	301.0	295.7	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	31.3	32.4	31.2	31.8	29.6	30.4	29.1	28.5	27.8	28.5	
Dairy products											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	181.2	194.8	210.4	213.5	212.7	213.1	210.8	209.6	204.5	199.7	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	101.7	152.9	145.4	145.5	139.8	136.5	124.1	107.9	95.1	95.8	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	254.5	233.3	270.3	276.2	279.9	283.7	290.7	303.5	305.5	295.4	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	26.9	37.7	33.2	32.7	31.5	30.7	28.2	24.7	22.3	23.0	
Poultry											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	182.0	191.4	200.9	205.1	204.4	205.6	205.2	204.9	204.5	205.2	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	128.5	154.8	155.4	154.1	153.2	153.2	151.6	151.3	149.9	144.8	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	243.7	233.4	253.3	263.8	263.4	266.0	266.9	266.6	267.4	274.7	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	37.8	43.3	41.4	40.2	40.1	39.9	39.5	39.5	39.2	37.8	
Eggs											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	150.6	195.3	222.7	219.5	213.3	214.0	212.8	215.3	207.8	197.7	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	69.5	136.3	160.6	147.1	152.8	153.6	147.8	154.0	109.8	110.5	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	296.2	301.3	334.4	349.5	322.0	322.0	329.6	325.4	383.8	354.2	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	29.7	44.8	46.3	43.1	46.0	46.1	44.6	46.0	34.0	35.9	
Cereal and bakery products											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	213.0	222.1	244.9	250.9	252.8	252.7	253.1	254.4	254.2	253.7	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	111.1	149.5	191.2	184.0	167.3	163.0	155.6	160.5	146.9	148.0	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	227.2	232.2	252.3	260.2	264.7	265.2	266.7	267.5	269.2	268.5	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	6.4	8.2	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.7	7.1	7.1	
Fresh fruit											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	350.6	367.6	381.8	395.1	386.9	375.7	372.6	365.2	360.6	352.9	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	195.8	193.4	191.0	201.6	172.9	160.6	162.8	157.7	151.6	127.0	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	422.1	448.1	469.9	484.5	485.7	475.0	469.5	461.0	457.1	457.2	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	17.6	16.6	15.8	16.1	14.1	13.5	13.8	13.6	13.3	11.4	
Fresh vegetables											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	283.0	293.5	309.8	311.3	314.5	319.3	315.8	320.2	311.8	305.7	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	156.7	169.0	170.8	170.4	180.4	187.8	166.4	165.6	158.9	165.2	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	347.9	357.4	381.3	383.8	383.4	386.9	392.6	399.7	390.4	378.0	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	18.8	19.6	18.7	18.6	19.5	20.0	17.9	17.6	17.3	18.3	
Processed fruits and vegetables											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	201.2	208.7	228.5	238.1	240.4	238.7	239.2	243.3	243.5	244.4	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	140.1	151.0	164.8	165.8	165.1	164.1	161.7	161.0	160.3	160.5	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	220.3	226.7	248.3	260.7	263.9	262.0	263.4	269.0	269.5	270.5	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	16.6	17.2	17.1	16.6	16.3	16.4	16.1	15.7	15.6	15.6	
Fats and oils											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	167.8	172.9	196.8	206.3	208.3	205.8	206.7	206.9	205.4	204.8	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	101.9	150.9	207.2	202.5	154.2	141.1	135.0	145.5	137.2	124.2	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	192.1	181.1	192.9	207.7	228.2	229.6	233.1	229.5	230.4	234.4	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	16.3	23.5	28.3	26.4	19.9	18.4	17.6	18.9	18.0	16.3	

See footnotes at end of table, next page.

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads (continued)

	Annual			2008			2009			Jun
	2006	2007	2008	Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	
Beef, all fresh retail value (cents/lb.)	361.3	377.4	396.7	393.5	392.7	400.8	394.7	393.2	391.7	388.2
Beef, Choice										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	397.0	415.8	432.5	429.6	432.3	436.8	430.0	427.3	433.5	427.7
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	228.0	231.0	234.7	243.1	228.4	211.0	209.4	223.1	225.2	215.9
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	187.3	197.8	197.0	201.1	183.2	179.1	181.8	192.0	186.1	177.5
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	209.7	218.0	235.5	228.5	249.1	257.7	248.2	235.3	247.4	250.2
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	169.0	184.8	197.8	186.5	203.9	225.8	220.6	204.2	208.3	211.8
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	40.7	33.2	37.7	42.0	45.2	31.9	27.6	31.1	39.1	38.4
Farm value-retail value (%)	47.2	47.6	45.5	46.8	42.4	41.0	42.3	44.9	42.9	41.5
Pork										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	280.8	287.1	293.7	293.3	299.6	296.1	294.2	291.4	295.4	295.4
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	121.4	121.5	124.4	134.8	112.8	111.0	111.2	112.1	112.3	109.0
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	83.3	82.0	82.5	94.3	72.0	74.0	74.1	74.4	74.9	73.0
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	197.5	205.1	211.2	199.0	227.6	222.1	220.1	217.0	220.5	222.4
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	159.4	165.6	169.3	158.5	186.8	185.1	183.0	179.3	183.1	186.4
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	38.1	39.5	41.9	40.5	40.8	37.0	37.1	37.7	37.4	36.0
Farm value-retail value (%)	29.7	28.6	28.1	32.2	24.0	25.0	25.2	25.5	25.4	24.7

1. Retail costs are based on CPI-U of retail prices for domestically produced farm foods, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Farm value is the payment for the quantity of farm equivalent to the retail unit, less allowance for by-product. Farm values are based on prices at first point of sale, and may include marketing charges such as grading and packing for some commodities. The farm-retail spread, the difference between the retail value and farm value, represents charges for assembling, processing, transporting, and distributing. 2. Weighted-average value of retail cuts from pork and Choice yield grade 3 beef. Prices from BLS. 3. Value of wholesale (boxed beef) and wholesale cuts (pork) equivalent to 1 pound of retail cuts adjusted for transportation costs and by-product values. 4. Market value to producer for live animal equivalent to 1 lb. of retail cuts, minus value of by-products. 5. Charges for retailing and other marketing services such as wholesaling and in-city transportation. 6. Charges for livestock marketing, processing, and transportation. *Information contacts: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375, William F. Hahn (202) 694-5175*

Table 9—Price Indexes of Food Marketing Costs

	Annual			2007		2008			2009		
	2006	2007	2008	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
1987=100*											
Labor—hourly earnings and benefits	581.2	601.9	617.8	603.8	607.7	612.0	615.0	619.9	624.3	632.6	
Processing	579.3	597.2	617.7	600.4	602.1	610.4	614.2	620.7	625.5	630.6	
Wholesaling	687.2	732.3	747.0	734.4	744.8	744.8	745.4	746.0	751.7	779.3	
Retailing	536.4	548.9	560.8	549.4	552.6	554.9	558.1	563.5	566.8	569.7	
Packaging and containers	489.4	500.4	534.0	502.0	508.2	517.6	524.0	543.9	550.6	549.4	
Paperboard boxes and containers	446.3	458.5	482.9	457.9	465.7	469.5	472.2	487.4	502.4	500.8	
Metal cans	528.7	563.1	596.3	566.5	568.3	584.3	594.8	602.9	603.5	662.1	
Paper bags and related products	599.6	590.7	650.0	594.1	604.1	615.9	627.1	676.5	680.2	632.6	
Plastic films and bottles	440.7	431.9	465.4	432.6	440.0	449.5	454.9	477.3	479.8	449.2	
Glass containers	547.6	580.6	615.7	586.3	588.9	604.1	610.7	621.8	626.1	637.9	
Metal foil	272.0	279.9	285.9	280.3	277.7	278.8	283.7	290.7	290.3	286.1	
Transportation services	482.8	500.7	558.9	506.6	520.2	539.8	555.3	581.0	559.5	518.8	
Advertising	735.1	770.3	779.4	770.2	772.6	778.8	779.0	779.4	780.5	780.2	
Fuel and power	1,086.7	1,149.4	1,381.3	1,144.7	1,273.8	1,293.4	1,536.8	1,537.9	1,157.2	972.6	
Electric	620.8	641.6	673.2	665.1	641.3	644.0	669.2	701.0	678.4	682.1	
Petroleum	1,464.0	1,591.3	2,188.4	1,615.6	1,836.5	2,056.0	2,641.1	2,537.4	1,519.0	1,003.4	
Natural gas	1,705.6	1,683.5	1,923.8	1,644.8	1,672.5	1,756.9	2,009.7	2,103.7	1,825.0	1,683.5	
Communications, water and sewage	338.7	351.2	364.9	353.7	355.3	358.2	361.4	368.1	372.0	374.9	
Rent	272.4	275.9	281.1	275.5	276.3	277.7	279.2	282.1	285.3	284.5	
Maintenance and repair	667.7	686.7	718.8	688.2	692.5	702.3	713.5	724.5	734.8	741.5	
Business services	614.0	634.0	655.4	635.8	641.3	647.1	653.8	659.4	661.1	662.9	
Supplies	418.2	435.5	491.9	436.8	450.6	464.9	494.5	525.9	482.1	459.4	
Property taxes and insurance	732.5	757.3	776.3	759.0	765.3	770.5	774.1	778.0	782.7	786.9	
Interest, short-term	83.1	76.7	28.0	76.5	61.7	36.2	31.7	31.5	12.6	6.8	
Total marketing cost index	571.2	590.8	625.0	593.3	601.1	611.8	628.7	638.4	620.9	611.5	

Last two quarters preliminary. * Indexes measure changes in employee earnings and benefits and in prices of supplies used in processing, wholesaling, and retailing U.S. farm foods purchased for at-home consumption. Information contact: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375

Table 10—U.S. Meat Supply & Use

	Beg. stocks	Produc- tion1	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Consumption		Conversion factor3	Primary market price4
							Total	Per capita2		
<i>Million lbs.5</i>										
Beef										
2004	518	24,650	3,679	28,847	460	637	27,750	66	0.700	84.75
2005	637	24,787	3,599	29,023	697	571	27,754	66	0.700	87.28
2006	571	26,256	3,085	29,912	1,145	630	28,137	66	0.700	85.41
2007	630	26,523	3,052	30,205	1,431	630	28,144	65	0.700	91.82
2008	630	26,682	2,930	30,242	1,515	600	28,127	65	0.700	88.92
Pork										
2004	532	20,529	1,099	22,160	2,181	543	19,437	51	0.776	52.51
2005	543	20,705	1,024	22,272	2,666	494	19,112	50	0.776	50.05
2006	494	21,074	990	22,558	2,995	514	19,048	49	0.776	47.26
2007	514	21,962	968	23,444	3,138	542	19,763	51	0.776	47.09
2008	542	23,554	925	25,021	3,735	600	20,686	53	0.776	40.42
Veal6										
2004	5	176	0	181	0	4	177	0.6	0.83	121.59
2005	4	165	0	169	0	5	164	0.6	0.83	135.42
2006	5	156	0	161	0	6	155	0.5	0.83	133.42
2007	6	145	0	151	0	7	144	0.5	0.83	122.25
2008	7	150	0	157	0	4	153	0.5	0.83	116.36
Lamb and mutton										
2004	4	200	181	385	8	3	373	1	0.89	96.69
2005	3	191	180	375	9	10	355	1	0.89	97.76
2006	10	190	190	390	18	16	356	1	0.89	77.31
2007	16	188	202	406	10	13	384	1	0.89	84.93
2008	13	181	200	394	9	18	367	1	0.89	88.06
Total red meat										
2004	1,059	45,555	4,960	51,574	2,649	1,187	47,737	119	--	--
2005	1,187	45,848	4,803	51,838	3,373	1,080	47,385	117	--	--
2006	1,080	47,675	4,265	53,020	4,158	1,166	47,696	117	--	--
2007	1,166	48,817	4,223	54,206	4,579	1,192	48,435	118	--	--
2008	1,192	50,567	4,055	55,814	5,259	1,222	48,333	119	--	--
									\$/lb	
Broilers										
2004	608	33,699	27	34,334	4,783	713	28,837	84	0.859	74
2005	713	34,986	34	35,733	5,203	924	29,607	86	0.859	71
2006	924	35,120	47	36,090	5,205	745	30,139	87	0.859	64
2007	745	35,739	61	36,545	5,772	739	30,034	85	0.859	76
2008	739	36,505	60	37,304	6,000	675	30,629	86	0.859	78-82
Mature chickens										
2004	3	504	2	509	213	3	293	1	1	--
2005	3	516	1	520	130	2	388	1	1	--
2006	2	504	3	509	159	5	345	1	1	--
2007	5	498	4	507	165	2	341	1	1	--
2008	2	525	3	529	150	2	377	1	1	--
Turkeys										
2004	354	5,383	5	5,741	442	288	5,010	17	1	70
2005	288	5,432	8	5,728	570	206	4,952	17	1	73
2006	206	5,607	12	5,825	547	218	5,060	17	1	77
2007	218	5,880	9	6,107	554	261	5,292	18	1	82
2008	261	6,084	12	6,357	605	275	5,477	18	1	83-87
Total poultry										
2004	966	39,585	33	40,584	5,439	1,005	34,140	102	--	--
2005	1,005	40,935	42	41,981	5,902	1,132	34,947	104	--	--
2006	1,132	41,231	61	42,425	5,911	969	35,544	105	--	--
2007	969	42,117	74	43,159	6,490	1,002	35,667	104	--	--
2008	1,002	43,114	75	44,190	6,755	952	36,483	106	--	--
Red meat and poultry										
2004	2,025	85,140	4,993	92,157	8,089	2,192	81,877	222	--	--
2005	2,192	86,783	4,845	93,819	9,274	2,212	82,333	221	--	--
2006	2,212	88,907	4,326	95,445	10,070	2,135	83,240	221	--	--
2007	2,135	90,934	4,297	97,365	11,069	2,194	84,102	222	--	--
2008	2,194	93,681	4,130	100,004	12,014	2,174	85,816	224	--	--

-- = Not available. Values for the last 2 years are forecasts. 1. Total including farm production for red meat and federally inspected plus nonfederally inspected for poultry. 2. Retail-weight basis. 3. Red meat, carcass to retail conversion; poultry, ready-to-cook production to retail weight. 4. Beef: Medium #1, Nebraska Direct 1,100-1,300 lb.; pork: barrows and gilts, Iowa, Southern Minnesota; veal: farm price of calves; lamb and mutton: choice slaughter lambs, San Angelo; broilers: wholesale 12-city average; turkeys: wholesale NY 8-16 lb. young hens. 5. Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook for poultry. 6. Beginning in 1989, veal trade is no longer reported separately. *Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173*

Table 11—U.S. Egg Supply & Use

Beg. stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Hatching Use	Ending Stocks	Consumption		Primary Market Price	
							Total Consumption	Per Capita		
Million Dozen										
2000	7.6	7,062.0	8.4	7,078.0	171.1	940.2	11.4	5,955.3	253.1	0.689
2001	11.4	7,187.0	8.9	7,207.3	190.0	964.2	10.4	6,042.7	254.1	0.671
2002	10.4	7,270.0	15.0	7,295.4	174.0	961.3	10.3	6,149.8	256.2	0.671
2003	10.3	7,299.0	13.3	7,322.6	146.0	959.4	13.7	6,203.5	256.0	0.879
2004	13.7	7,450.0	12.7	7,476.4	167.6	988.1	14.5	6,306.2	258.0	0.822
2005	14.5	7,538.0	8.5	7,561.0	203.3	996.7	16.0	6,345.0	257.2	0.655
2006	16.0	7,650.0	8.6	7,674.6	202.1	992.2	12.5	6,467.8	259.7	0.718
2007	12.5	7,587.0	13.6	7,613.1	250.3	1,016.3	11.1	6,335.4	252.0	1.144
2008	11.1	7,509.0	14.6	7,534.7	206.2	994.9	17.2	6,316.4	248.9	1.283
2009	17.2	7,532.0	12.9	7,562.1	188.1	966.5	17.0	6,390.5	249.5	0.96 - .099

Values for the last year are forecasts. Values for previous year are preliminary. * Cartoned grade A large eggs, New York. *Information contact:*

David Harvey (202) 694-5177

Published July 2009

Table 12—U.S. Milk Supply & Use

Production	Commercial				Total commer- cial supply	Commercial				CCC net removals		
	Farm use	Farm market- ings	Beg. stocks	Imports		CCC net re- movals	Ending stocks	Exports	Disap- pear- ance	All milk price1	Skim solids basis	Total solids basis2
	<i>Billion lbs. (milkfat basis)</i>								\$/cwt	<i>Billion lbs.</i>		
2000	167.4	1.3	166.1	6.1	4.4	176.7	0.8	6.9	169.0	12.40	8.6	5.5
2001	165.3	1.2	164.1	6.8	5.7	176.7	0.1	7.0	169.5	15.04	5.8	3.5
2002	170.1	1.1	168.9	7.0	5.1	181.1	0.3	9.9	170.9	12.18	9.7	6.0
2003	170.4	1.1	169.3	9.9	5.0	184.2	1.2	8.3	174.7	12.55	8.1	5.4
2004	170.9	1.1	169.8	8.3	5.3	183.4	-0.1	7.2	176.4	16.05	1.3	0.7
2005	176.9	1.1	175.8	7.2	5.0	187.9	0.0	8.0	3.3	176.7	15.13	-1.0
2006	181.8	1.2	180.6	8.0	5.0	193.6	0.0	9.5	3.4	180.7	12.88	0.7
2007	185.6	1.2	184.4	9.5	4.6	198.6	0.0	10.4	5.7	182.5	19.13	0.0
2008	189.7	1.2	188.5	10.4	3.4	202.8	0.0	10.0	8.7	184.0	18.32	1.3
2009	189.1	1.2	188.0	10.0	3.6	201.5	1.5	9.3	5.1	185.6	11.31	6.9
												4.7

Values for latest year are forecasts. Values for the preceding year are preliminary. 1. Delivered to plants and dealers; does not reflect deductions.

2. Arbitrarily weighted average of milkfat basis (40 percent) and skim solids basis (60 percent). *Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148*

Published January 2009

Table 13—Poultry & Eggs

	Annual			2008				2009		
	2006	2007	2008	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Broilers										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	35,499.6	36,159.1	36,906.4	2,981.6	3,270.6	2,662.7	2,931.6	2,871.1	2,703.9	2,998.6
Wholesale price, 12-city (cents/lb.)	64.3	76.4	79.7	79.5	77.7	78.5	82.0	81.9	80.2	77.0
Price of grower feed (\$/ton) ¹	126.1	178.9	256.9	255.6	230.8	219.0	213.3	228.6	213.6	209.3
Broiler-feed price ratio ²	5.8	5.0	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.3
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lbs.)	910.4	732.3	718.8	742.8	728.5	760.3	788.5	745.0	676.5	630.6
Broiler-type chicks hatched (mil.)	9,414.1	9,590.0	9,455.9	836.9	741.0	705.3	779.3	778.4	700.9	783.3
Turkeys										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	5,681.7	5,950.8	6,246.4	487.0	581.6	508.3	491.8	469.8	444.1	471.4
Wholesale price, Eastern U.S.										
8-16 lb. young hens (cents/lb.)	76.9	82.1	87.5	82.2	97.5	88.9	75.6	71.7	74.3	75.2
Price of turkey grower feed (\$/ton) ¹	122.6	174.4	248.8	264.0	219.0	209.3	202.3	213.7	202.2	196.3
Turkey-feed price ratio ²	7.8	6.0	4.6	4.0	5.9	5.6	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.8
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lbs.)	206.2	218.4	260.6	416.7	621.5	578.0	360.4	396.1	446.2	462.4
Poults placed in U.S. (mil.)	296.7	308.3	295.6	26.4	22.2	20.7	23.2	24.1	22.1	23.8
Eggs										
Farm production (mil.)	91,795.0	91,053.0	90,111.0	7,675.0	7,625.0	7,490.0	7,768.0	7,666.0	6,892.0	7,724.0
Average number of layers (mil.)	349.7	346.0	339.1	342.0	334.9	338.0	340.3	340.9	340.6	340.5
Rate of lay (eggs per layer on farms)	262.5	263.1	265.8	22.4	22.8	22.2	22.8	22.5	20.2	22.7
Cartoned price, New York, grade A large (cents/doz.) ³	71.8	114.4	128.3	161.8	119.2	123.8	124.8	126.9	100.7	101.5
Price of laying feed (\$/ton) ¹	160.6	184.7	256.9	232.2	229.2	217.0	217.2	228.9	231.1	226.7
Egg-feed price ratio ²	7.5	10.2	8.6	11.8	8.9	9.4	9.2	9.0	7.0	7.2
Stocks, first of month										
Frozen (mil. doz.)	16.0	12.5	11.1	12.7	16.6	17.0	16.1	17.2	17.1	16.8
Replacement chicks hatched (mil.)	427.4	446.6	467.2	42.0	40.2	34.2	37.1	38.1	36.9	40.1

1. Calculated from price ratios that were revised February 1995. 2. Pounds of feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs or 1 lb. of broiler or turkey liveweight (revised February 1995). 3. Price of cartoned eggs to volume buyers for delivery to retailers.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

Table 14—Dairy

	Annual			2007		2008				
	2005	2006	2007	Nov	Jun	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov
Class III (cheese milk) 3.5% fat (\$/cwt)	14.05	11.89	18.04	19.22	20.25	18.24	17.32	16.28	17.06	15.51
Chicago Mercantile Exchange prices										
Butter (cents/lb.)	154.8	123.6	136.8	135.9	150.0	153.9	162.8	169.7	173.2	161.7
Am. cheese, 40 pound blocks (cents/lb.)	149.3	123.9	175.8	209.3	203.5	196.7	174.0	187.6	179.6	171.0
Wholesale price										
Nonfat dry milk (cents/lb.) ¹	99.2	102.4	181.1	187.8	146.5	145.0	144.4	131.9	110.3	93.5
USDA net removals										
Total (mil. lb.) ²	-39.1	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	8.0
Butter (mil. lb.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Am. cheese (mil. lb.)	-2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfat dry milk (mil. lb.)	-81.5	62.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.4	38.0
Milk										
Milk prod. 20 states (mil. lb.)	161,582	166,645	170,734	15,012	14,678	14,762	14,563	13,963	14,398	14,032
Milk per cow (lb.)	19,857	20,210	20,516	1,654	1,735	1,743	1,720	1,651	1,701	1,657
Number of milk cows (1,000)	8,138	8,246	8,322	8,369	8,460	8,470	8,467	8,459	8,462	8,468
U.S. milk production (mil. lb.) ³	176,989	181,839	186,232	13,843	15,913	15,974	15,745	15,100	15,558	15,157
Stocks, beginning ²										
Total (mil. lb.)	7,331	8,027	9,510	11,416	13,628	13,604	13,351	12,475	11,506	10,577
Commercial (mil. lb.)	7,154	8,007	9,500	11,406	13,628	13,604	13,351	12,475	11,506	10,577
Government (mil. lb.)	177	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports, total (mil. lb.) ²	5,071	4,981	4,638	478	243	225	238	248	335	--
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.) ²	180,170	184,107	188,226	16,631	16,085	16,322	16,769	16,220	16,714	--
Butter										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,347.2	1,443.6	1,532.9	130.8	119.8	114.2	115.7	121.0	130.0	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	44.9	58.5	108.5	196.6	269.5	258.4	246.1	213.7	186.9	149.4
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1,370.1	1435.4	1,518.9	188.3	131.4	127.3	148.7	148.7	170.3	--
American cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	3,813.0	3,937.4	3,877.8	324.7	335.2	341.4	338.5	317.2	342.1	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	476.0	536.7	534.0	523.2	568.4	581.8	577.6	567.7	549.6	540.1
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	3,794.9	3,912.6	3,952.4	335.7	323.3	346.2	349.6	336.1	353.4	--
Other cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	5,314.2	5,621.7	5,822.7	490.5	474.3	471.8	482.2	479.3	500.2	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	224.7	221.3	283.2	286.5	312.9	320.6	325.2	312.6	284.5	288.8
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	5,723.9	5946.9	6,188.2	527.6	490.3	490.1	519.3	533.9	524.7	--
Nonfat dry milk										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,186.1	1,228.2	1,298.5	100.0	134.4	135.6	115.2	85.5	121.4	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	98.2	114.1	79.1	120.9	124.4	127.5	140.8	153.8	141.9	144.5
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1262.2	1,219.5	1,215.8	87.6	131.3	122.3	102.2	97.4	82.3	--
Frozen dessert										
Production (mil. gal.) ⁴	1,308.0	1,288.7	1,333.1	83.8	139.7	128.9	119.3	111.1	100.7	--
	Annual			2008					2009	
	2006	2007	2008	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Milk production (mil. lb.)	181,796	185,602	189,613	48,683	46,828	46,561	47,622	49,025	47,073	46,812
Milk per cow (lb.)	19,951	20,267	20,457	5,249	5,048	5,020	5,140	5,300	5,110	5,080
No. of milk cows (1,000)	9,112	9,158	9,269	9,274	9,277	9,275	9,265	9,250	9,255	9,215

-- = Not available. Quarterly values for latest year are preliminary. 1. Prices paid f.o.b. Central States production area.

2. Milk equivalent, fat basis. 3. Monthly data ERS estimates. 4. Hard ice cream, total lowfat ice cream, and hard sherbet.

Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148

Table 15—Wool

	Annual			2004			2005			
	2002	2003	2004	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
U.S. wool price (¢/lb.) ¹	190	241	235	235	236	232	207	185	187	163
Imported wool price (¢/lb.) ²	263	302	249	249	235	240	252	237	--	--
U.S. mill consumption, scoured										
Carpet wool (1,000 lb.)	6,891	6,017	7,775	1,908	1,529	2,285	--	--	--	--

-- = Not available. 1. Wool price delivered at U.S. mills, clean basis, Graded Territory 64's (20.60-22.04 microns) staple 2-3/4" and up.

2. Wool price, Charleston, SC warehouse, clean basis, Australian 60/62's, type 64A (24 micron). Duty since 1982 has been 10 cents.

Information contact: Wilma L. Davis (202) 694-5304

Table 16—Meat Animals

	Annual			2007				2008		
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Cattle on feed (United States, 1000+ head capacity)										
Number on feed (1,000 head) ¹	11,299	11,804	11,974	11,599	10,967	11,760	12,099	12,097	11,966	11,853
Placed on feed (1,000 head)	23,556	23,595	23,410	1,960	2,716	2,134	1,701	1,787	1,723	1,736
Marketings (1,000 head)	22,172	22,477	22,466	1,843	1,876	1,738	1,645	1,858	1,776	1,842
Other disappearance (1,000 head)	879	948	821	72	47	57	58	60	60	63
Market prices (\$/cwt)										
Slaughter cattle										
Choice steers, 1,100-1,300 lb.										
Texas	87.88	86.16	93.13	96.60	92.87	93.66	93.01	92.45	91.83	89.40
Neb. direct	87.28	85.41	91.82	96.39	91.69	93.37	90.50	88.63	90.85	89.28
Boning utility cows, Sioux Falls	54.36	47.56	52.12	52.00	53.20	46.25	48.75	50.00	55.94	55.69
Feeder steers										
Medium no. 1, Oklahoma City										
600-650 lb.	120.10	117.68	115.47	118.07	113.24	110.47	109.70	105.21	113.16	113.20
750-800 lb.	110.94	107.14	108.23	103.92	111.26	109.94	105.43	97.45	102.89	100.40
Slaughter hogs										
Barrows and gilts, 51-52 percent lean										
National Base converted to live equal.	50.01	47.28	47.10	45.47	41.96	36.95	39.40	36.77	42.74	39.40
Sows, Iowa, S.MN 1-2 300-400 lb.	42.70	36.24	35.38	36.53	30.89	28.32	24.16	21.60	25.89	25.33
Slaughter sheep and lambs										
Lambs, Choice, San Angelo	97.76	77.31	84.94	84.50	84.90	84.83	92.92	86.63	88.82	83.25
Ewes, Good, San Angelo	55.23	39.50	40.59	47.69	34.10	39.00	41.75	41.69	37.75	37.69
Feeder lambs										
Choice, San Angelo	130.62	105.10	103.84	101.75	100.05	100.13	106.50	105.63	119.88	114.56
Wholesale meat prices, Midwest										
Boxed beef cut-out value										
Choice, 600-900 lb.	145.78	146.88	149.78	159.23	144.09	145.39	148.25	146.41	149.63	144.42
Select, 600-900 lb.	136.36	132.62	140.02	149.80	132.86	132.67	134.27	138.06	146.11	142.64
Pork cutout	69.84	67.62	67.54	66.36	60.43	58.89	58.67	56.71	61.42	57.57
Pork loins, bone-in, 1/4" trim, 14-19 lb.	113.22	104.46	104.17	101.04	93.41	88.25	86.46	87.70	90.22	90.33
Pork bellies, 12-14 lb.	81.46	82.81	88.97	93.25	71.58	75.69	77.08	75.56	78.94	67.26
Hams, bone-in, trimmed, 20-23 lb.	64.07	64.04	57.96	56.50	56.43	52.55	50.61	48.66	57.31	49.10
All fresh beef retail price	364.30	361.30	377.40	372.00	377.30	383.50	379.30	382.50	387.70	390.60
Commercial slaughter (1,000 head) ²										
Cattle	32,387	33,698	34,264	2,793	3,102	2,831	2,648	2,898	2,643	2,731
Steers	17,082	17,478	17,285	1,393	1,481	1,340	1,279	1,391	1,274	1,328
Heifers	9,932	9,820	10,207	820	970	873	799	867	818	839
Cows	4,862	5,336	5,675	488	541	527	483	545	465	473
Bull and stags	511	511	554	46	54	47	41	45	40	47
Calves	734	711	758	71	65	59	61	72	69	71
Sheep and lambs	2,698	2,699	2,694	280	248	237	229	213	212	231
Hogs	103,382	104,737	109,172	9,202	10,657	10,049	9,690	10,557	9,378	9,662
Barrows and gilts	99,962	100,113	104,352	8,790	10,203	9,634	9,301	10,128	8,992	9,242
Commercial production (mil. lb.)										
Beef	24,683	26,152	26,421	2,118	2,443	2,229	2,061	2,232	2,039	2,103
Veal	156	147	137	14	11	10	10	11	11	11
Lamb and mutton	187	185	183	20	16	16	15	15	15	16
Pork	20,685	21,054	21,943	1,861	2,145	2,045	1,973	2,158	1,903	1,963
	Annual			2006		2007		2008		
	2005	2006	2007	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Hogs and pigs (U.S.) ³										
Inventory (1,000 head) ¹	60,975	61,449	62,490	61,687	62,914	62,490	61,860	63,951	67,019	66,963
Breeding (1,000 head) ¹	5,969	6,011	6,087	6,060	6,079	6,087	6,110	6,120	6,149	6,161
Market (1,000 head) ¹	55,005	55,438	56,402	55,627	56,835	56,402	55,749	57,830	60,869	60,801
Farrowings (1,000 head)	11,535	11,630	12,151	2,912	2,949	2,885	2,905	2,993	2,905	3,051
Pig crop (1,000 head)	103,965	105,618	111,859	26,519	26,857	26,396	27,896	28,875	28,690	28,094
Cattle on Feed, (1,000 head) ¹										
Steers and steer calves	7,175	7,570	7,574	7,092	7,197	7,574	7,433	6,742	6,832	7,646
Heifers and heifer calves	4,046	4,147	4,303	3,710	4,122	4,303	4,142	3,928	4,070	4,381
Cows and bulls	78	87	97	70	66	97	69	67	65	70

-- = Not available. 1. Beginning of period. 2. Classes estimated. 3. Quarters are Dec. of preceding year to Feb. (I), Mar.-May (II), June-Aug. (III), and Sept.-Nov. (IV). Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173.

Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization ^{1, 2}

	Area		Yield	Production	Total supply	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price					
	Planted	Harvested														
<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>				<i>Mil. bu.</i>				\$/bu.						
Wheat																
2003/04	57.2	50.1	42.0	2,103	2,725	157	994	1,003	2,154	571	3.42					
2004/05	57.3	46.8	38.6	1,808	2,501	117	1,020	908	2,045	456	4.26					
2005/06	60.5	51.0	40.2	2,051	2,620	15	1,035	1,264	2,314	306	6.48					
2006/07*	63.1	55.7	44.9	2,500	2,930	247	1,001	1,015	2,263	667	6.78					
2007/08*	59.8	50.4	41.9	2,112	2,894	230	1,033	925	2,188	706	4.80-5.80					
<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Lb./acre</i>				<i>Mil. cwt (rough equiv)</i>				\$/cwt						
Rice ⁶																
2003/04	3.4	3.4	6,624	222.8	277.7	--	6/ 119.9	114.8	234.7	43.0	7.65					
2004/05	2.8	2.8	6,898	194.6	258.2	--	6/ 128.1	90.8	218.8	39.3	9.96					
2005/06	2.8	2.7	7,219	198.4	261.6	--	6/ 126.8	105.4	232.2	29.4	12.80					
2006/07*	3.0	3.0	6,846	203.7	252.2	--	6/ 132.5	98.0	230.5	21.7	16.05					
2007/08*	3.0	3.0	7,033	211.0	253.7	--	6/ 132.0	99.0	231.0	22.7	13.25-14.25					
<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>				<i>Mil. bu.</i>				\$/bu.						
Corn																
2003/04	81.8	75.1	147.9	11,112	13,235	6,152	2,982	2,134	11,268	1,967	2.00					
2004/05	78.3	70.6	149.1	10,531	12,510	5,591	3,490	2,125	11,207	1,304	3.04					
2005/06	93.5	86.5	150.7	13,038	14,362	5,938	4,363	2,436	12,737	1,624	4.20					
2006/07*	86.0	78.6	153.9	12,101	13,740	5,250	4,920	1,800	11,970	1,770	3.95-4.15					
2007/08*	87.0	80.1	153.4	12,290	14,075	5,200	5,375	1,950	12,525	1,550	3.35-4.15					
<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>				<i>Mil. bu.</i>				\$/bu.						
Sorghum																
2003/04	6.5	5.7	68.5	393	450	140	50	194	384	66	1.86					
2004/05	6.5	4.9	56.1	277	343	113	45	153	311	32	3.29					
2005/06	7.7	6.8	73.2	497	530	164	35	278	477	53	4.08					
2006/07*	8.3	7.3	65.0	472	525	230	110	135	475	50	3.10-3.30					
2007/08*	7.0	6.0	63.7	380	430	150	90	140	380	50	2.85-3.55					
<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>				<i>Mil. bu.</i>				\$/bu.						
Barley																
2003/04	3.9	3.3	64.8	212	346	48	162	28	238	108	2.53					
2004/05	3.5	3.0	61.1	180	300	49	162	20	231	69	2.85					
2005/06	4.0	3.5	60.0	210	311	32	169	41	242	68	4.02					
2006/07*	4.2	3.8	63.6	239	337	66	169	13	248	89	5.37					
2007/08*	3.6	3.1	64.7	203	322	60	170	15	245	77	3.65-4.35					
<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>				<i>Mil. bu.</i>				\$/bu.						
Oats																
2003/04	4.2	1.8	63.0	115	264	136	74	2	211	53	1.63					
2004/05	4.2	1.6	59.8	94	252	125	74	3	202	51	1.87					
2005/06	3.8	1.5	60.1	90	264	120	74	3	198	67	2.63					
2006/07*	3.2	1.4	63.5	89	270	109	74	3	186	84	3.15					
2007/08*	3.2	1.4	64.0	91	285	130	75	3	208	77	1.95-2.75					
<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>				<i>Mil. bu.</i>				\$/bu.						
Soybeans ⁷																
2003/04	72.0	71.3	43.1	3,068	3,327	199	1,739	940	2,878	449	5.66					
2004/05	75.5	74.6	42.9	3,197	3,655	157	1,808	1,116	3,081	574	6.43					
2005/06	64.7	64.1	41.7	2,677	3,261	91	1,803	1,161	3,056	205	10.10					
2006/07*	75.7	74.6	39.6	2,959	3,179	155	1,655	1,260	3,070	110	10.00					
2007/08*	77.5	76.5	42.6	3,260	3,380	175	1,680	1,275	3,130	250	8.30-10.30					
<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>				<i>Mil. bu.</i>				\$/bu.						
Soybean oil																
2003/04	--	--	--	20,387	22,122	--	17,959	1,153	19,112	3,010	23.41					
2004/05	--	--	--	20,489	23,536	--	18,575	1,877	20,451	3,085	31.02					
2005/06	--	--	--	20,571	23,721	--	18,329	2,908	21,236	2,485	52.03					
2006/07*	--	--	--	18,900	21,485	--	16,200	2,200	18,400	3,085	32.00					
2007/08*	--	--	--	19,070	22,230	--	16,500	3,250	19,750	2,480	31.00-35.00					
<i>Mil. lbs.</i>						<i>1,000 tons</i>				\$/ton						
Soybean meal																
2003/04	--	--	--	41,244	41,557	--	33,195	8,048	41,243	314	174.2					
2004/05	--	--	--	43,054	43,524	--	34,377	8,804	43,181	343	205.4					
2005/06	--	--	--	42,282	42,766	--	33,192	9,280	42,472	294	335.9					
2006/07*	--	--	--	39,416	39,850	--	30,650	8,900	39,550	300	320.0					
2007/08*	--	--	--	39,935	40,400	--	30,900	9,200	40,100	300	255-315					

See footnotes at end of table, next page

Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization (continued)

Area		Yield	Production	Total supply 3	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price 4
Planted	Harvested									
Mil. acres Lb./acre										
Cotton ^b										
2003/04	14.2	13.8	831	23.9	29.4	--	5.9	17.5	23.4	6.1
2004/05	15.3	12.7	814	21.6	27.7	--	4.9	13.0	17.9	9.5
2005/06	10.8	10.5	879	19.2	28.7	--	4.6	13.7	18.2	10.0
2006/07*	9.5	7.6	813	12.8	22.9	--	3.6	13.3	16.9	6.0
2007/08*	9.1	7.9	805	13.3	19.3	--	3.5	10.2	13.7	5.6
										48.0-60.0

-- = Not available/applicable. *July 10, 2008 Supply and Demand Estimates. 1. Marketing year beginning June 1 for wheat, barley and oats; August 1 for cotton and rice; September 1 for soybeans, corn, and sorghum; October 1 for soymeal and soyoil.

2. Conversion factors: hectare (ha.) = 2.471 acres, 1 metric ton = 2,204.622 pounds, 36.7437 bushels of wheat or soybeans, 39.3679 bushels of corn or sorghum, 45.9296 bushels of barley, 68.8944 bushels of oats, 22.046 cwt of rice, and 4.59 480-pound bales of cotton. 3. Includes imports. 4. Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. Does not include an allowance for loans outstanding and government purchases. 5. Residual included in domestic use. 6. Includes seed. 7. Simple average of 48 percent protein, Decatur. 8. Upland and extra-long staple. Stocks estimates based on Census Bureau data, resulting in an unaccounted difference between supply and use estimates.

USDA is prohibited by law from publishing cotton price projections. Information contact: Wilma Davis (202) 694-5304

Table 18—Cash Prices, Selected U.S. Commodities

	Marketing year 1			2008			2009			
	2006	2007	2008	Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Wheat, no. 1 HRW, Kansas City (\$/bu.) ²	5.38	8.62	7.03	9.19	6.59	6.21	6.23	6.10	6.70	6.63
Wheat, DNS, Minneapolis (\$/bu.) ³	5.41	9.39	8.62	10.79	8.21	7.83	7.82	7.83	8.27	5.91
Rice, S.W. La. (\$/cwt) ⁴	18.86	28.05	--	41.55	28.81	27.50	25.25	24.25	24.19	24.00
Corn, no. 2 yellow, 30-day, Chicago (\$/bu.)	3.46	4.98	3.97	6.73	3.80	3.61	3.81	3.91	4.20	4.15
Sorghum, no. 2 yellow, Kansas City (\$/cwt)	5.75	8.38	6.01	11.63	5.67	5.48	5.51	5.76	6.37	6.29
Barley, feed, Duluth (\$/bu.)	2.60	4.86	3.38	5.12	3.06	2.50	2.56	2.74	2.86	2.76
Barley, malting Minneapolis (\$/bu.)	3.77	6.14	5.69	7.41	5.20	5.05	--	3.90	4.29	4.63
U.S. cotton price, SLM, 1-1/16 in. (¢/lb.) ⁵	48.67	61.49	--	63.34	44.87	41.81	38.53	45.11	52.92	50.80
Far Eastern prices										
Cotlook A Index (¢/lb.) ⁶	59.22	73.02	--	77.60	57.36	54.90	51.28	56.77	61.99	60.98
U.S. M 1-3/32 in. (¢/lb.) ⁷	60.73	74.37		77.19	59.19	55.75	51.44	58.45	65.56	61.88
Soybeans, no. 1 yellow, 15-day Chicago (\$/bu)	6.92	12.22	--	14.82	9.80	9.22	9.06	10.11	11.46	12.14
Soybean oil, crude, Decatur (¢/lb.)	31.02	52.03	--	62.43	32.16	28.93	28.23	32.76	36.06	35.66
Soybean meal, high protein, Decatur (\$/ton)	205.44	335.94	--	390.72	306.85	297.42	292.22	324.27	380.37	418.47

-- = Not available. 1. Marketing year runs 12 months beginning June 1 of indicated year for wheat and barley, August 1 for rice and cotton, September 1 for corn, sorghum, and soybeans, and October 1 for soymeal and oil. 2. Ordinary protein. 3. 14 percent protein. 4. Long grain, milled basis. 5. Average spot market. 6. Liverpool Cotlook "A" Index; average of 5 lowest priced growth. 7. Cotton, Memphis Eastern growth.
Information contact: Beverly Payton (202) 694-5165.

Table 19—Farm Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price ¹ \$/bu.	Income support payment rates ²	Contract or Direct/ Counter-cyclical	
			Acres enrolled ³ Mil. acres	payment yields ⁴ Bu./acre
Wheat				
1998/99	2.58	0.663	78.9	34.50
1999/2000	2.58	0.637	79.0	34.50
2000/2001	2.58	0.588	78.9	34.50
2001/2002	2.58	0.474	78.5	34.50
2002/2003	2.80	3.86	0.52/0.00	76.2
2003/2004	2.80	3.86	0.52/0.00	76.2
2004/2005	2.75	3.92	0.52/--	--
		\$/cwt		Cwt/acre
Rice				
1998/99	6.50	2.921	4.2	48.17
1999/2000	6.50	2.820	4.2	48.15
2000/2001	6.50	2.600	4.1	48.15
2001/2002	6.50	2.100	4.1	48.15
2002/2003	6.50	10.50	2.35/1.65	4.5
2003/2004	6.50	10.50	2.35/--	4.5
2004/2005	6.50	10.50	2.35/--	--
		\$/bu.		Bu./acre
Corn				
1998/99	1.89	0.377	82.0	102.60
1999/2000	1.89	0.363	81.9	102.60
2000/2001	1.89	0.334	81.9	102.70
2001/2002	1.89	0.269	81.7	102.60
2002/2003	1.98	2.60	0.28/0.00	87.9
2003/2004	1.98	2.60	0.28/--	87.8
2004/2005	1.95	2.63	0.28/--	--
		\$/bu.		Bu./acre
Sorghum				
1998/99	1.74	0.452	13.6	56.90
1999/2000	1.74	0.435	13.7	56.90
2000/2001	1.71	0.400	13.6	57.00
2001/2002	1.71	0.324	13.6	57.00
2002/2003	1.98	2.54	0.35/0.00	12.1
2003/2004	1.98	2.54	0.35/--	12.1
2004/2005	1.95	2.57	0.35/--	--
		\$/bu.		Bu./acre
Barley				
1998/99	1.56	0.284	11.2	46.70
1999/2000	1.59	0.271	11.2	46.60
2000/2001	1.62	0.251	11.2	46.60
2001/2002	1.65	0.206	11.1	46.60
2002/2003	1.88	2.21	0.24/0.00	8.8
2003/2004	1.88	2.21	0.24/0.00	8.8
2004/2005	1.85	2.24	0.24/--	--
		\$/bu.		Bu./acre
Oats				
1998/99	1.11	0.031	6.5	50.70
1999/2000	1.13	0.030	6.5	50.60
2000/2001	1.16	0.028	6.5	50.60
2001/2002	1.21	0.022	6.5	50.60
2002/2003	1.35	1.40	0.024/0.00	3.1
2003/2004	1.35	1.40	0.024/--	3.1
2004/2005	1.33	1.44	0.024/--	--
		\$/bu.		Bu./acre
Soybeans⁵				
1998/99	5.26	--	--	--
1999/2000	5.26	--	--	--
2000/2001	5.26	--	--	--
2001/2002	5.26	--	--	--
2002/2003	5.00	5.80	0.44/0.00	53.50
2003/2004	5.00	5.80	0.44/--	53.40
2004/2005	5.00	5.80	0.44/--	--
		\$/lb.		Lb./acre
Upland cotton				
1998/99	51.92	8.173	16.4	604.00
1999/2000	51.92	7.880	16.4	604.00
2000/2001	51.92	7.330	16.3	604.80
2001/2002	51.92	5.990	16.2	605.30
2002/2003	52.00	72.40	6.67/13.73	18.9
2003/2004	52.00	72.40	6.67/--	18.8
2004/2005	52.00	72.40	6.67/--	--

-- = Not available. 1. Authorized by the Food Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (2002 Act). 2. First entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 3. Contract acres for 1998/1999-2001/02 and base acres for 2002/03-2003/04. For 2002/2003 and 2003/2004, first entry is contract acres, second entry is enrolled direct and counter-cyclical acres. 4. For 2002/2003 and 2003/2004, first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield. 5. There are no flexibility contract payment for soybeans.

Table 20—Fruit

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Citrus¹										
Production (1,000 tons)	17,276	16,216	16,194	15,180	16,360	11,574	11,745	10,467	12,840	12,076
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) ²	23.5	23.9	23.3	23.9	22.7	21.6	21.5	18.0	21.2	--
Noncitrus³										
Production (1,000 tons)	18,854	16,740	17,122	16,853	16,837	18,294	16,816	17,048	17,642	--
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) ²	77.8	73.6	76.0	77.7	80.0	78.6	80.1	76.5	--	--
	2008					2009				
Grower prices	June	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June
Apples (¢/pound) ⁴	41.20	44.20	34.20	29.60	27.60	24.20	22.10	20.80	18.50	18.10
Pears (¢/pound) ⁴	32.70	28.45	26.90	28.05	26.50	22.50	22.10	22.15	24.65	36.10
Strawberries (¢/pound) ⁴	61.90	72.00	87.60	208.00	113.00	128.00	93.10	78.90	76.10	69.10
Oranges (\$/box) ⁵	6.75	4.22	5.26	4.75	5.57	5.43	5.06	6.48	6.79	7.19
Grapefruit (\$/box) ⁵	6.61	10.41	4.08	3.93	3.88	3.79	3.33	3.56	5.53	--
Stocks, ending										
Fresh apples (mil. lb.)	577	6,429	6,139	5,248	4,405	3,656	2,860	2,090	1,463	861
Fresh pears (mil. lb.)	12	446	380	303	236	168	111	73	42	22
Frozen fruits (mil. lb.)	864	1,394	1,337	1,246	1,135	1,039	912	917	911	968
Frozen conc.orange juice (mil. single-strength gallons)	618	443	422	444	485	510	519	565	596	606

-- = Not available. 1. Year shown is when harvest concluded. 2. Fresh per capita consumption. 3. Calendar year. 4. Fresh use.

5. U.S. equivalent on-tree returns. Information contact: Susan Pollack (202) 694-5251

Table 21—Vegetables

-- = Not available. 1. Calendar year except mushrooms. 2. Includes fresh production of asparagus, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, lettuce, honeydews, onions, & tomatoes through 1999. In 2000, greens, okra, chile peppers, pumpkins, radishes, and squash were added. In 2002, greens, okra, radishes, eggplant, lima beans, and brussels sprouts were removed from the estimates program due to budget reductions. 3. Includes processing production of snap beans, sweet corn, green peas, tomatoes, cucumbers (for pickles), asparagus, broccoli, carrots, lima beans, spinach, and cauliflower. 4. Data after 2001 not comparable to previous years because of program changes in 2002. 5. Fresh and processing agaricus mushrooms only. Excludes specialty varieties. Crop year July 1 - June 30. 6. Includes snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloup, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, bell peppers, squash, honeydews, and watermelons. Information contact: Gary Lucier (202) 694-5253

Table 22—Other Commodities

	Annual			2005			2006			
	2003	2004	2005	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Sugar										
Production ¹	8,379	8,649	7,477	659	458	3,935	2,281	544	640	--
Deliveries ¹	9,713	9,901	9,312	2,324	2,461	2,337	2,110	2,238	2,356	--
Stocks, ending ¹	3,432	4,088	13,829	4,438	2,926	1,332	3,357	4,150	3,072	1,698
Annual			2006							
2003	2004	2005	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
Tobacco										
Average price to grower ²										
Flue-cured (\$/cwt.)	185.1	184.6	147.4	closed	closed	closed	closed	--	--	--
Burley (\$/cwt.)	197.7	199.4	156.4	closed						
Domestic taxable removals										
Cigarettes (bil.)	376.7	373.1	363.0	31.6	28.0	33.2	34.3	27.6	33.6	29.8
Large cigars (mil.)	4,018.5	4,319.2	4,431.8	448.0	380.9	422.3	415.3	353.6	384.7	375.9

-- = Not available. 1. 1,000 short tons, raw value. Quarterly data shown at end of each quarter. 2. Crop year July-June for flue-cured, October-September for burley. Includes contract sales.

Information contacts: sugar and coffee, Mae Dean Johnson (202) 694-5245; tobacco, Tom Capehart (202) 694-5311

Table 23—World Supply & Utilization of Major Crops, Livestock, & Products

	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10
<i>Million units</i>										
Wheat										
Area (hectares)	217.9	215.2	214.5	209.6	217.3	218.4	212.3	218.1	224.9	225.5
Production (metric tons)	582.9	583.1	567.9	553.5	625.6	619.6	595.6	610.9	682.3	656.5
Exports (metric tons) ¹	101.5	105.7	105.7	108.7	111.7	116.6	111.6	117.5	136.3	124.0
Consumption (metric tons) ²	585.1	587.2	604.4	588.7	607.4	622.6	615.3	616.7	636.2	642.6
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	207.3	203.2	166.6	131.4	149.7	146.7	127.0	121.2	167.4	181.3
Coarse grains										
Area (hectares)	296.1	301.0	291.4	305.5	299.3	300.4	304.6	317.5	311.3	312.4
Production (metric tons)	863.0	895.1	874.8	915.7	1,014.6	978.8	985.9	1,077.2	1,099.2	1,083.4
Exports (metric tons) ¹	104.1	102.0	102.1	103.2	100.9	107.2	117.6	127.2	106.6	107.3
Consumption (metric tons) ²	884.5	907.4	902.9	944.7	977.6	992.6	1,011.5	1,056.2	1,072.7	1,091.0
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	210.9	198.6	170.6	141.6	178.6	164.8	139.2	160.1	186.6	179.0
Rice, milled										
Area (hectares)	151.8	150.8	146.3	148.8	151.2	153.2	154.0	154.7	156.4	157.4
Production (metric tons)	399.5	400.2	378.9	392.5	401.8	418.4	420.7	433.4	444.7	449.0
Exports (metric tons) ¹	24.1	26.9	28.7	27.4	28.3	29.7	31.5	31.2	28.7	30.2
Consumption (metric tons) ²	395.8	414.0	408.7	414.6	409.4	415.8	421.6	428.2	436.0	443.4
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	146.7	132.9	103.2	81.1	73.4	76.0	75.1	80.2	88.9	94.5
Total grains										
Area (hectares)	665.8	667.0	652.1	663.9	667.8	672.0	670.9	690.4	692.6	695.2
Production (metric tons)	1,845.3	1,878.3	1,821.7	1,861.7	2,042.0	2,016.8	2,002.2	2,121.5	2,226.3	2,188.8
Exports (metric tons) ¹	229.7	234.6	236.5	239.3	240.8	253.5	260.7	275.8	271.7	261.6
Consumption (metric tons) ²	1,865.4	1,908.6	1,916.0	1,948.0	1,994.4	2,031.0	2,048.4	2,101.1	2,144.9	2,177.0
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	565.0	534.7	440.4	354.1	401.7	387.5	341.2	361.6	442.9	454.8
Oilseeds										
Crush (metric tons)	254.1	264.5	269.9	279.5	302.9	318.8	328.4	338.3	338.0	349.4
Production (metric tons)	314.0	324.8	331.7	335.9	381.5	391.5	404.2	391.6	394.6	423.4
Exports (metric tons)	66.9	62.3	69.7	66.8	74.4	75.8	83.4	92.7	90.6	91.0
Ending stocks (metric tons)	40.2	42.5	49.0	45.3	57.6	64.9	73.5	62.3	54.3	62.7
Meals										
Production (metric tons)	174.8	182.7	186.0	190.7	207.1	216.5	224.3	230.9	229.0	237.4
Exports (metric tons)	48.4	52.8	53.8	58.5	61.5	65.8	68.1	71.2	69.2	71.4
Oils										
Production (metric tons)	89.8	92.8	96.1	102.8	111.8	118.9	121.6	127.9	132.2	137.1
Exports (metric tons)	31.0	33.1	35.9	38.8	42.5	47.3	48.6	52.1	53.1	55.8
Cotton										
Area (hectares)	32.0	33.7	30.8	32.3	35.7	34.7	34.7	32.9	30.7	30.1
Production (bales)	89.1	98.7	91.0	96.8	121.5	116.7	122.0	120.5	106.9	106.0
Exports (bales)	26.2	29.1	30.5	33.2	35.0	44.6	37.0	38.3	29.1	31.7
Consumption (bales)	90.8	93.7	97.6	97.1	107.5	114.8	121.3	120.2	107.9	110.1
Ending stocks (bales)	49.4	54.5	47.6	48.1	60.5	62.2	63.3	63.3	61.9	57.8
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Beef and Pork⁴										
Production (metric tons)	138.8	139.4	143.3	145.0	147.7	151.2	154.3	153.6	157.0	158.0
Consumption (metric tons)	138.3	138.9	143.2	144.9	147.1	150.4	153.3	152.9	156.0	157.2
Exports (metric tons) ¹	9.0	9.1	10.2	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.7	12.8	13.7	12.6
Broilers and Turkeys⁴										
Production (metric tons)	57.9	60.0	62.3	63.1	64.6	68.0	69.2	73.3	76.5	76.5
Consumption (metric tons)	57.3	59.1	61.6	62.5	63.8	67.2	68.9	72.9	75.6	76.2
Exports (metric tons) ¹	5.3	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.4	7.1	8.0	9.1	8.5
Dairy										
Milk production (metric tons) ⁵	389.4	394.4	405.3	409.6	415.7	421.4	427.7	436.8	437.6	444.8

-- = Not available. P = preliminary. F = forecast. 1. Excludes intra-EU trade but includes intra-FSU trade. 2. Where stocks data are not available, consumption includes stock changes. 3. Stocks data are based on differing marketing years and do not represent levels at a given date. Data not available for all countries. 4. Calendar year data, selected countries. 5. Data prior to 1989 no longer comparable.

Source: USDA, Foreign Agricultural Service, Production, Supply, and Distribution Database.

Table 24—Prices of Principal U.S. Agricultural Trade Products

	Annual			2007			2008			
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Export commodities										
Wheat, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	4.23	5.30	7.12	5.61	9.39	8.96	10.18	10.19	11.85	12.26
Corn, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.50	3.10	4.18	4.33	4.19	4.36	4.62	5.25	5.61	5.93
Grain sorghum, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.48	3.17	4.24	4.42	4.29	4.45	4.88	5.48	5.64	5.77
Soybeans, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	6.55	6.42	8.86	7.70	10.07	11.00	11.84	12.80	14.20	13.53
Soybean oil, Decatur (¢/lb.)	22.99	24.36	34.84	29.74	38.10	42.68	45.16	49.78	56.68	57.27
Soybean meal, Decatur (\$/ton)	187.78	175.77	231.04	205.26	260.56	280.76	314.78	331.28	345.87	331.57
Cotton, 7-market avg. spot (¢/lb.)	47.36	48.52	52.99	49.21	58.99	59.59	59.44	63.34	65.92	69.27
Rice, f.o.b., mill, Houston (\$/cwt)	16.53	19.45	21.58	21.34	21.95	22.63	22.78	23.72	25.85	28.60
Inedible tallow, Chicago (¢/lb.)	16.40	15.44	28.83	--	32.00	32.00	--	--	--	--
Import commodities										
Coffee, N.Y. spot (\$/lb.)	1.01	1.04	1.12	1.05	1.22	1.20	1.26	1.28	1.42	1.38
Cocoa beans, N.Y. (\$/lb.)	0.67	0.68	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.87	0.96	0.99	1.13	1.18

-- = Not available. Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173

Table 25—Trade Balance

	Fiscal year			2008			2009			
	2007	2008	2009 F	Apr.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Exports										
Agricultural	82,170	115,450	96,000	9,663	9,323	8,183	7,755	7,871	8,003	7,602
Nonagricultural	925,289	1,068,143		90,307	77,626	71,711	62,079	64,154	69,836	64,375
Total ¹	1,016,824	1,183,592		99,970	86,949	79,895	69,834	72,025	77,840	71,977
Imports										
Agricultural	70,063	79,317	81,000	7,245	6,439	6,567	6,351	5,786	6,575	6,200
Nonagricultural	1,826,319	2,051,507		170,922	142,857	131,480	116,124	103,524	114,310	112,514
Total ²	1,899,097	2,147,849		181,373	147,169	138,277	122,209	109,246	120,980	119,077
Trade balance										
Agricultural	12,107	36,133	15,000	2,418	2,884	1,616	1,404	2,085	1,428	1,401
Nonagricultural	-901,030	-983,364		-80,616	-65,231	-59,769	-54,046	-39,370	-44,473	-48,138
Total	-882,273	-964,256		-81,404	-60,220	-58,382	-52,375	-37,221	-43,140	-47,100

R = Revised. P = Preliminary. F = Forecast. Fiscal year (Oct. 1-Sep. 30).

1. Domestic exports including Department of Defense shipments (f.a.s. value).

2. Imports for consumption (customs value).

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 26—Indexes of Real Trade-Weighted Dollar Exchange Rates¹

	Annual		2008		2009					
	2006	2007	2008	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
2005 is base year										
Total U.S. merchandise exports	98.4	94.0	92.0	100.0	98.2	99.8	102.6	102.6	98.8	94.9
U.S. agricultural export markets										
All agricultural exports	99.1	95.7	92.4	97.5	95.6	97.0	99.9	100.3	96.8	93.5
Bulk commodities	99.6	96.3	90.9	93.2	91.1	92.0	94.7	95.0	92.2	89.9
Corn	102.0	101.2	95.6	96.3	93.8	94.6	97.8	99.3	96.6	93.9
Cotton	97.5	92.3	88.2	92.3	90.7	91.7	94.2	94.0	90.4	88.0
Rice	99.6	96.6	93.0	97.1	95.4	96.9	99.6	100.1	96.9	94.3
Soybeans	99.6	96.5	90.8	92.6	90.2	91.3	93.8	93.8	91.2	89.0
Tobacco, raw	100.0	94.5	89.5	96.5	92.0	94.2	97.7	96.6	94.7	91.6
Wheat	98.4	94.4	87.8	89.3	88.1	88.7	90.8	90.9	88.6	86.5
High-value products	98.8	95.3	93.3	100.1	98.4	99.9	103.0	103.5	99.5	95.7
Processed intermediates	97.9	93.5	90.4	96.2	95.4	96.3	99.0	99.1	95.2	92.0
Soymeal	97.8	93.1	90.0	95.9	94.9	95.8	98.4	98.5	94.7	91.5
Soyoil	98.5	94.7	92.1	97.4	96.9	98.4	100.9	100.9	96.8	94.0
Produce and horticulture	98.5	95.4	94.0	101.2	99.8	100.8	103.4	104.3	100.6	96.3
Fruits	98.5	95.8	94.8	101.6	100.4	101.2	103.8	104.8	101.2	96.9
Vegetables	96.4	92.9	93.0	102.5	102.7	103.0	104.9	106.0	102.3	96.7
High-value processed	100.9	100.2	98.0	102.6	100.1	101.2	104.6	106.6	102.5	98.7
Fruit juices	98.5	94.8	93.1	100.8	98.8	99.6	102.0	102.6	99.6	95.0
Poultry	97.3	94.1	93.1	100.6	100.4	101.2	103.8	104.4	100.4	96.0
Red meats	101.7	101.8	99.4	103.1	100.4	101.5	105.3	107.6	103.3	99.7
U.S. competitor exports										
All agricultural exports	98.5	91.1	87.6	97.4	93.6	95.9	98.9	97.5	94.7	91.1
Bulk commodities	96.1	88.4	84.4	93.8	92.6	93.6	95.9	95.3	92.2	88.5
Corn	98.2	91.5	86.8	92.7	90.5	92.4	94.5	94.2	92.2	89.6
Cotton	96.9	90.2	84.5	92.0	90.4	91.3	94.0	92.8	90.4	87.9
Rice	98.4	92.7	85.5	90.2	88.6	88.9	90.6	90.9	90.1	88.6
Soybeans	91.5	83.0	77.8	87.5	89.6	88.6	89.4	89.6	86.3	82.4
Tobacco, raw	95.6	86.7	82.4	92.0	90.3	91.0	93.1	92.3	89.0	85.2
Wheat	98.4	91.0	88.9	99.9	97.2	99.5	103.0	101.9	98.2	93.7
High-value products	98.7	91.3	87.8	97.7	93.7	96.0	99.2	97.6	94.9	91.3
Processed intermediates	95.3	88.0	84.4	91.4	91.7	92.6	94.1	94.9	92.3	89.5
Soymeal	95.2	87.8	84.1	91.3	91.7	92.4	93.9	94.5	91.8	88.9
Soyoil	95.4	88.5	84.9	91.5	91.8	93.0	94.7	95.5	93.1	90.6
Produce and horticulture	98.9	91.7	87.5	96.4	92.4	94.7	97.8	96.2	93.4	90.2
Fruits	99.3	92.6	88.7	98.0	93.8	95.9	98.9	97.0	94.3	91.2
Vegetables	99.3	92.8	88.8	97.8	93.6	96.5	100.2	98.3	95.1	91.8
High-value processed	98.3	90.3	86.5	97.8	94.5	96.1	99.2	97.5	94.4	90.4
Fruit juices	100.0	92.9	89.0	99.2	93.5	96.7	100.1	98.0	95.7	92.2
Poultry	96.9	88.7	84.1	94.0	91.3	92.8	95.2	93.7	91.1	87.2
Red meats	98.7	90.3	87.3	99.9	97.0	98.1	101.5	99.8	96.1	91.8
U.S. agricultural import suppliers										
All agricultural imports	97.7	91.8	89.7	99.5	97.7	99.1	102.2	101.3	97.2	93.3
Produce and Horticulture	98.0	94.1	92.2	100.2	99.5	101.1	104.1	103.3	98.4	95.2
Fruits	97.6	93.6	90.5	97.4	96.7	97.5	99.7	98.6	94.8	92.2
Vegetables	98.2	94.4	93.4	102.4	101.6	103.8	107.5	107.0	101.2	97.5
Fish	96.0	90.7	87.6	93.3	92.7	93.0	94.6	94.3	91.5	88.3
Tropical Product Imports	95.4	89.6	86.6	95.3	93.4	94.2	97.3	96.7	92.9	89.1
Coffee	96.3	89.1	84.3	92.2	91.0	91.3	95.0	93.9	90.0	86.1
Cocoa	96.2	90.6	87.7	97.7	94.6	95.9	98.7	97.9	95.0	91.2
Sugar and Sweeteners	97.1	91.9	89.8	98.0	97.6	98.8	101.3	101.2	97.2	93.6
Rubber and Gums	88.9	84.3	83.2	93.2	89.5	89.5	93.6	93.1	88.1	83.7
Animals and Product Imports	98.7	91.9	91.2	103.9	102.8	103.6	107.0	106.1	101.2	96.2
Beverages excluding Fruit Juices	99.9	93.7	91.5	103.5	99.0	101.9	105.9	103.8	99.5	95.6
Wine	100.3	92.5	89.4	102.7	96.7	99.0	102.7	100.2	97.0	92.8
Malt Beverages	99.6	95.1	94.1	105.1	102.2	105.7	110.1	108.3	102.6	99.0
Grains&Feed	96.6	91.4	90.6	100.4	99.4	100.5	102.8	102.9	99.2	94.5
Oilseeds and Product Imports	96.4	90.1	87.6	96.4	94.0	95.2	97.5	97.4	94.6	90.7
Vegetable Oils	96.7	90.1	87.1	95.8	92.7	94.1	96.6	96.3	93.8	90.2
Dairy Products	100.8	92.8	91.5	104.0	101.0	103.1	107.4	105.5	101.5	97.0
Fruit Juices	95.6	89.6	85.1	91.5	91.7	91.9	93.4	93.1	89.9	87.2

The weights used for "total U.S. merchandise exports" index are based on U.S. total merchandise exports to the largest 79 trading partners.

Weights are based on relative importance of major U.S. customers, competitors in world markets, and suppliers to the U.S. Indexes are subject to revisions for up to 1 year due to delayed reporting by some countries. High-value products are total agricultural exports less bulk exports.

Source: Nominal exchange rates are obtained from the IMF International Financial Statistics. Exchange rates for the EU-12 are obtained from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Full historical series are available back to January 1970 at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/exchangers/>

1. A major revision to the weighting scheme and commodity definitions was completed in June 2008. This significantly altered the series from previous versions. Beginning in July 2008, the base of the series has been changed from 2000 to 2005. In addition, the composition of the commodities and commodity groups under U.S. suppliers was changed to more closely reflect the pattern of U.S. imports.

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Table 27—U.S. Agricultural Exports and Imports

units of measure	Fiscal year			April		Fiscal year			April	
	2007	2008	2009 F	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009 F	2008	2009
	1,000 units					\$ million				
Exports										
Animals live	0	0	0	0	0	574	593	36	32	
Red Meats and preps. ¹	(MT)	1,952	2,853	2,700	282	260	2,500	5,354	7,869	687
Dairy products		0	0	0	0	0	2,463	4,034	2,300	362
Poultry meats ²	(MT)	2,576	3,100	3,000	300	270	2,481	3,416	3,100	299
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	1,343	1,418		127	111	748	1,070		90
Hides and skins, furskins		0	0		0	0	2,161	2,131	1,700	182
Cattle hides, whole		17,951	17,255		1,551	1,388	1,177	1,078		93
Mink pelts	(NO)	5,117	6,195		0	0	203	230		24
Grains and feeds	(MT)	109,610	124,838		0	0	24,256	38,356	25,600	15
Wheat ³	(MT)	29,413	32,892	24,600	9,397	7,837	6,533	12,342	6,400	3,222
Wheat flour	(MT)	272	312		2,253	1,659	96	165		1,020
Rice	(MT)	3,316	3,931	3,500	366	315	1,279	2,023	2,000	189
Feed grains, incl. products ⁴	(MT)	59,051	68,358	48,200	5,285	4,558	9,783	15,766	9,600	1,352
Feeds and fodders	(MT)	11,664	15,381	12,900	1,291	1,132	3,491	4,818	4,100	413
Other grain products	(MT)	1,805	1,778		152	127	2,099	2,483		211
Fruits, nuts, and preps.	(MT)	4,003	4,708		373	373	7,255	8,549		620
Fruit juices incl. frozen	(HL)	995	1,068		106	86	1,022	1,157		106
Vegetables and preps. ⁵		0	0		0	0	4,162	4,956		433
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	180	184	200	13	4	1,143	1,280	1,400	105
Cotton, excl. linters	(MT)	3,104	2,963	2,700	2	9	4,294	4,774	3,800	1
Seeds	(MT)	418	490		0	0	933	1,195		269
Sugar, cane or beet ⁹	(MT)	275	244		0	0	144	126		90
Oilseeds and products	(MT)	42,290	43,963		3,256	3,442	13,671	22,858	20,000	1,910
Oilseeds	(MT)	31,592	32,263		2,153	2,322	9,339	15,623		1,156
Soybeans	(MT)	30,309	30,890	33,700	14	14	8,483	14,564	13,100	13
Protein meal	(MT)	147	167		324	319	495	593		446
Vegetable oils	(MT)	2,507	2,989		193	159	2,261	3,867		250
Essential oils	(MT)	100	105		34	31	1,142	1,278		78
Other		0	0	0	0	0	53,129	38,228		4,344
Total Agricultural Exports		0	0	0	0	0	82,170	115,450	96,000	9,664
Imports										
Animals, live		11,794	12,697	9,200	0	0	2,344	2,566	1,700	219
Meats and preps., excl. poultry	(MT)	1,449	1,179	1,200	0	0	4,595	4,064	4,200	374
Beef and veal	(MT)	1,026	820	900	69	89	3,385	2,965	3,200	238
Pork	(MT)	423	359	300	29	29	1,210	1,099	1,000	84
Dairy products		0	0		0	0	2,661	3,008	3,000	251
Poultry and products		0	0		0	0	459	461		36
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	102	96		7	6	105	119		9
Hides and skins, incl. furskins		0	0		0	0	168	153		33
Wool, unmanufactured	(MT)	8	7		1	0	32	33		2
Grains and feeds		0	0		0	0	5,993	7,885	8,400	750
Fruits, and preps., excl. juices ⁶	(MT)	10,227	10,116	10,200	1,010	1,078	8,817	9,528	9,800	754
Bananas and plantains	(MT)	4,255	4,255		345	361	1,207	1,322		102
Fruit juices	(HL)	4,791	4,941		406	405	1,616	1,935	1,600	168
Vegetables and preps. ⁵	(HL)	7,337	7,612	7,600	0	0	7,314	7,962	8,000	763
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	243	228		22	10	804	842		96
Cotton, unmanufactured	(MT)	4	2		0	0	9	5		1
Seeds	(MT)	379	357		65	71	683	764		140
Nursery stock and cut flowers		0	0		0	0	1,531	1,514	1,400	155
Sugar, cane or beet	(MT)	1,979	2,431		264	278	817	948	1,600	95
Oilseeds and products	(MT)	5,827	7,075		638	510	4,026	6,581	7,100	617
Oilseeds	(MT)	1,199	1,530		131	105	449	883		83
Protein meal	(MT)	1,677	1,947		169	158	226	414		39
Vegetable oils	(MT)	2,645	3,252	3,600	338	248	2,781	4,594	5,000	495
Beverages excl. fruit juices ⁷	(HL)	4,404	4,224	4,100	0	0	8,229	8,417	8,000	884
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices ⁹	(MT)	3,183	3,120		271	266	7,485	8,860		779
Coffee, incl. products ¹⁰	(MT)	1,369	1,350	1,400	124	119	3,654	4,348	4,300	409
Cocoa and chocolate	(MT)	1,140	1,075	1,100	87	95	2,593	3,046	3,400	237
Rubber	(MT)	1,005	1,065	1,000	116	49	2,087	2,711	2,800	294
Essential oils	(MT)	75	75		0	0	2,431	2,653	2,600	252
Total Agricultural Imports		0	0	0	0	0	70,063	79,317	81,000	7,245

F = Forecast. Fiscal year basis (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). Projections are from *Outlook for U.S. Agricultural Trade*.

1. Projection includes beef, pork, and variety meats only.

2. Projection includes only federally inspected broiler meats.

3. Value projection excludes wheat flour.

4. Projection excludes feed grain products.

5. Includes pulses.

6. Value projection includes juice.

7. Quantity and projections include wine and malt beverages only; nonalcoholic beverages are excluded.

8. Value projection includes natural drugs.

9. Projections includes sugar and tropical products.

10. Volume includes beans only.

0 = Not available; includes mixed units and cannot be summed.

NO = Numbers. HL = Hectoliters. MT = Metric tons.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 28—U.S. Agricultural Exports by Region

	Fiscal year			Apr	Nov	2008	Jan	2009		
	2007	2008	2009F			Dec		Feb	Mar	Apr
<i>Region and country</i>										
WESTERN HEMISPHERE	33,268	43,802	39,491	3,818	3,312	3,019	3,028	2,797	3,078	3,058
NORTH AMERICA	25,592	31,832	30,455	2,771	2,479	2,289	2,304	2,103	2,241	2,339
CANADA	13,261	16,245	15,726	1,369	1,291	1,218	1,211	1,123	1,227	1,242
MEXICO	12,331	15,587	14,729	1,402	1,188	1,071	1,093	980	1,013	1,097
CARIBBEAN	2,397	3,519	2,956	338	278	251	285	246	276	276
CENTRAL AMERICA	2,186	3,057	2,610	280	279	210	191	225	197	208
SOUTH AMERICA	3,094	5,394	3,470	429	275	270	248	223	365	235
BRAZIL	386	663	500	48	31	32	21	28	36	17
COLOMBIA	1,124	1,759	900	145	89	77	67	57	111	44
VENEZUELA	518	1,451	1,113	159	72	94	84	66	110	108
ASIA	29,345	43,374	35,148	3,646	3,918	3,352	3,207	3,539	3,196	3,081
EAST ASIA	23,952	35,045	29,194	2,921	3,335	2,855	2,697	3,058	2,590	2,431
CHINA (MAINLAND)	7,051	11,233	10,400	794	1,437	1,371	1,114	1,456	881	803
HONG KONG	1,082	1,597	1,608	148	203	123	101	177	154	139
JAPAN	9,699	13,103	10,472	1,116	1,037	819	970	990	984	932
SOUTH KOREA	3,190	5,559	3,964	557	357	273	303	252	304	327
CHINA (TAIWAN)	2,915	3,509	2,751	303	299	257	203	183	267	229
SOUTH ASIA	1,031	1,182	1,098	101	85	76	85	71	98	134
SOUTHEAST ASIA	4,361	7,148	4,856	624	498	422	426	411	508	516
INDONESIA	1,374	2,240	1,513	239	132	116	116	105	148	176
MALAYSIA	508	631	441	54	40	52	42	58	45	47
PHILIPPINES	963	1,730	1,097	108	141	96	92	91	93	83
THAILAND	798	1,144	776	103	72	71	101	67	71	71
EUROPE/EURASIA	9,813	13,513	11,073	1,089	1,134	995	876	844	844	602
EUROPEAN UNION-27 ¹	8,040	10,668	8,877	831	894	827	681	672	626	477
OTHER EUROPE ²	331	521	500	76	62	85	73	63	92	40
FORMER SOVIET UNION-12 ³	1,442	2,323	1,696	182	178	83	121	109	127	86
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	1,124	1,878	1,197	155	143	53	100	93	109	79
MIDDLE EAST	4,219	6,920	4,729	500	502	350	300	296	396	407
SAUDI ARABIA	536	979	798	57	55	52	50	45	64	45
TURKEY	1,363	1,740	1,494	143	138	82	82	80	81	138
AFRICA	4,338	6,363	4,100	530	334	362	249	308	383	346
N AFRICA	2,698	3,841	2,177	288	72	200	88	171	218	190
EGYPT	1,685	2,199	1,890	164	38	133	65	122	167	126
SUB-SAHARA	1,640	2,523	1,900	242	262	163	161	137	165	156
OCEANIA	899	1,143	1,200	81	101	104	96	88	106	101
TRANSSHIPMENTS ⁴	288	336	300	0	22	0	0	0	0	7
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS	82,170	115,452	96,000	9,664	9,323	8,183	7,755	7,871	8,003	7,602

Based on fiscal year (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). F = Forecast.

1. The former EU-25 plus Romania and Bulgaria who acceded in January 2007. Projections are for EU-25.

2. Major countries include Switzerland, Norway, Iceland, and the former Yugoslav States. Projections include Romania and Bulgaria.

3. The former 15 Republics of the Soviet Union minus the three Baltic Republics.

4. Transhipments through Canada have not been distributed by country but are included in the total.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 29—Value Added to the U.S. Economy by the Agricultural Sector

Component accounts	2005	2006	2007	2008P	08/06/09 2009F	1999-2008 average
<i>\$ billion</i>						
Value of crop production	112.3	119.0	151.1	182.7	161.4	118.0
Food grains	8.6	9.1	13.4	20.7	15.3	9.5
Feed crops	24.6	29.4	42.3	62.0	52.4	29.6
Cotton	6.3	5.6	6.5	5.7	3.8	5.0
Oil crops	18.4	18.5	24.6	31.2	27.2	18.4
Fruits and tree nuts	15.0	17.5	18.5	19.0	16.9	14.8
Vegetables	17.2	18.0	19.4	20.4	20.8	17.1
All other crops	23.8	24.5	25.3	24.2	26.0	22.9
Home consumption	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Value of inventory adjustment ¹	-1.7	-3.6	0.9	-0.7	-1.2	0.5
Value of livestock production	126.7	119.5	138.6	139.8	131.9	114.8
Meat animals	64.8	63.7	65.1	64.7	67.1	57.7
Dairy products	26.7	23.4	35.5	34.8	23.2	25.8
Poultry and eggs	28.8	26.7	33.1	36.7	36.9	26.9
Miscellaneous livestock	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.5
Home consumption	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Value of inventory adjustment ¹	1.3	0.5	-0.3	-1.7	-0.6	-0.3
Revenues from services and forestry	33.0	37.2	37.1	42.6	43.7	31.3
Machine hire and customwork	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.6
Forest products sold	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.3	0.9
Other farm income	10.7	13.2	12.9	16.0	12.8	11.4
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	18.8	20.6	20.8	22.9	25.7	16.4
Value of agricultural sector production ²	271.9	275.7	326.8	365.1	337.0	264.1
<i>Minus</i> Purchased inputs	144.2	153.7	183.4	201.4	188.3	144.0
Farm origin	57.1	61.1	73.4	79.5	74.6	57.2
Feed purchased	28.0	31.4	41.9	46.9	40.8	30.4
Livestock and poultry purchased	18.7	18.6	18.8	17.5	18.1	16.8
Seed purchased	10.4	11.0	12.6	15.1	15.7	10.0
Manufactured inputs	35.4	37.5	46.3	55.0	49.6	34.8
Fertilizers and lime	12.8	13.3	17.7	22.5	24.0	12.8
Pesticides	8.8	9.0	10.5	11.7	10.3	9.1
Petroleum fuel and oils	10.3	11.3	13.8	16.2	10.9	9.3
Electricity	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.4	3.6
Other intermediate expenses	51.6	55.2	63.7	66.9	64.1	52.0
Repair and maintenance of capital items	11.9	12.5	14.3	14.8	15.3	12.0
Machine hire and customwork	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9
Marketing, storage, and transportation	8.9	9.1	10.3	10.1	10.6	8.3
Contract labor	3.1	3.0	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.3
Miscellaneous expenses	24.3	27.1	30.8	33.2	30.4	24.6
<i>Plus</i> Net government transactions	15.8	6.2	0.9	0.9	0.2	8.9
+ Direct government payments	24.4	15.8	11.9	12.2	11.4	17.3
- Vehicle registration and licensing fees	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
- Property taxes	8.0	9.0	10.3	10.7	10.5	7.9
Gross value added	143.6	128.2	144.3	164.6	148.9	129.0
<i>Minus</i> Capital consumption	24.9	26.2	27.1	28.7	29.0	23.3
Net value added ²	118.6	101.9	117.2	135.9	120.0	105.7
<i>Minus</i> Payments to stakeholders	42.0	43.2	46.1	48.6	48.8	42.2
Employee compensation (total hired labor)	20.5	21.2	24.0	24.9	22.8	20.3
Net rent received by nonoperator landlords	8.9	7.6	7.0	9.3	11.1	8.7
Real estate and non-real estate interest	12.6	14.4	15.1	14.5	14.9	13.3
Net farm income ²	76.6	58.8	71.1	87.3	71.2	63.5

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. A positive value of inventory change represents current-year production not sold by December 31. A negative value is an offset to production from prior years included in current-year sales. 2. Final sector output is the gross value of commodities and services produced within a year. Net value added is the sector's contribution to the National economy. Net farm income is farm operators' share of income from the sector's production activities. The concepts presented are consistent with those employed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). [Information contact: Roger Strickland, E-mail: rogers@ers.usda.gov]

Table 30—Income Statement for U.S. Farm Sector

	2005	2006	2007	2008P	2009F	1999-2008 average
	\$ billion					
Cash income statement						
1. Cash receipts	239.0	241.2	288.7	324.4	294.6	232.2
Crops ¹	113.9	122.5	150.1	183.2	162.4	117.3
Livestock	125.1	118.7	138.6	141.2	132.2	114.9
2. Direct Government payments ²	24.4	15.8	11.9	12.2	11.4	17.3
3. Farm-related income ³	14.2	16.6	16.3	19.8	18.1	14.9
4. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	277.5	273.5	316.9	356.4	324.1	264.4
5. Cash expenses ⁴	192.8	204.5	238.5	258.7	246.8	193.0
6. Net cash income ⁵ (4-5)	84.7	69.0	78.4	97.7	77.3	71.5
Farm income statement						
7. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	277.5	273.5	316.9	356.4	324.1	264.4
8. Noncash income ⁶	19.2	21.0	21.1	23.3	26.1	16.8
9. Value of inventory adjustment	-0.4	-3.1	0.6	-2.4	-1.8	0.2
10. Gross farm income (7+8+9)	296.3	291.5	338.7	377.4	348.3	281.4
11. Total production expenses	219.7	232.7	267.5	290.0	277.1	218.0
12. Net farm income (10-11)	76.6	58.8	71.1	87.3	71.2	63.5

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. Includes commodities placed under CCC loans and profits made on loans redeemed. 2. Government payments reflect payments made directly to all recipients in the farm sector, including landlords. The nonoperator landlords share is offset by its inclusion in rental expenses paid to these landlords and thus is not reflected in net farm income or net cash income. 3. Income from custom labor, machine hire, recreational activities, forest product sales, and other farm sources. 4. Excludes depreciation and perquisites to hired labor. 5. Excludes farm operator dwellings. 6. Value of farm products consumed on farms where produced plus the imputed rental value of farm dwellings. [Information contacts: Roger Strickland, E-mail: rogers@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income forecast and historical statistics can always be found at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 31—Average Income to Farm Operator Households¹

	2005	2006 ²	2007	2008F	2009F
<i>Dollars per family farm</i>					
Net cash farm business income	20,566	16,762	18,616	16,627	13,703
Less depreciation ³	7,588	7,612	8,020	n.a.	n.a.
Less wages paid to operator ⁴	426	78	42	n.a.	n.a.
Less farmland rental income ⁵	955	1,022	1,138	n.a.	n.a.
Less adjusted farm business income due to other household(s) ⁶	1,957	1,753	1,708	n.a.	n.a.
Less corporate retained income and dividends paid to others	n.a.	898	1,120	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Dollars per farm operator household</i>					
Equals adjusted farm business income	9,640	5,398	6,588	n.a.	n.a.
Plus wages paid to operator	804	448	365	n.a.	n.a.
Equals farm self-employment income	10,444	5,847	6,954	n.a.	n.a.
Plus other farm-related earnings ⁷	3,552	2,903	1,651	n.a.	n.a.
Equals earnings of the operator household from farming activities	13,996	8,750	8,605	6,511	4,144
Plus earnings of the operator household from off-farm sources ⁸	67,091	72,502	77,618	80,354	80,996
Equals average income to farm operator households, comparable to U.S. average household income, as measured by the CPS	81,086	81,251	86,223	86,864	85,140
Median money income to farm operator households	53,918	56,022	52,455	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Dollars per U.S. household</i>					
U.S. average household income ⁹	63,344	66,570	67,609	n.a.	n.a.
U.S. median household income	46,326	48,201	50,233	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Percent</i>					
Average farm operator household income as percent of U.S. average household income	128.0	122.1	127.5	n.a.	n.a.
Median farm operator household income as percent of U.S. median household income	116.4	116.2	104.4	n.a.	n.a.
Average operator household earnings from farming activities as percent of average operator household income	17.3	10.8	10.0	7.5	4.9

Note: Operator household income is estimated only for family farms. Starting in 2005, "family farm" is defined as any farm where the majority of the business is owned by the operator and individuals related to the operator by blood, marriage, or adoption. Under the previous definition, family farms were farms organized as sole proprietorships, legal partnerships, or family corporations. The previous definition also excluded any business operated by a hired manager. The current definition recognizes that hired managers may have an ownership interest in the business.

F = forecast. n.a. = not available.

1. This table derives farm operator household income estimates from the Agricultural Resource Management Study (ARMS) that are consistent with Current Population Survey (CPS) methodology. The CPS, conducted by the Census Bureau, is the source of official U.S. household income statistics. The CPS defines money income to include any income received as cash. The CPS definition departs from a strictly cash concept by including depreciation as an expense that farm operators and other self-employed people subtract from gross receipts when reporting net cash income. Both ERS and CPS exclude net capital gains/losses as household income.

2. Starting in 2006, the C-corporation operator household earnings from the farm operation is the corporate dividends plus wages paid to the household. For all other legal organization farms, the operator household earnings is the full household share of current adjusted farm business income.

3. The ARMS collects farm business depreciation as reported for tax purposes.

4. For this deduction, operator wages are set at zero because wages paid to the operators of corporations are already deducted in the farm business income statement. For all other organizations, wages paid to the operator are subtracted here because they are not shared among other households that have claims on farm business income. However, for all organization types, these wages are added to the operator household's adjusted farm business income to obtain a measure of farm self-employment income.

5. Gross rental income is subtracted here because net rental income from the farm operation is added below to income received by the household.

6. More than one household may have a claim on the income of a farm business. On average, 1.1 households share the income of a farm business.

7. Wages paid to other operator household members by the farm business and net income from a farm business other than the one being surveyed, and net income from farmland rental.

8. Wages, salaries, net income from nonfarm businesses, interest, dividends, transfer payments, etc.

9. From the CPS.

Sources: Agricultural Resource Management Study, USDA, for farm operator household data and Current Population Survey, Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, for U.S. average household income.

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Table 32—Balance Sheet of the U.S. Farming Sector

	2005	2006	2007	2008P	2009F
<i>\$ million</i>					
Farm assets	1,835,464	2,047,439	2,209,924	2,349,686	2,388,249
Real estate	1,549,227	1,755,794	1,912,194	2,042,245	2,085,132
Livestock and poultry	81,097	80,747	80,649	80,607	79,966
Machinery and motor vehicles ¹	106,892	108,084	108,546	109,568	106,300
Crops stored ²	24,291	22,699	22,703	27,610	26,777
Purchased inputs	6,491	6,460	7,019	7,307	7,526
Financial assets	67,465	73,656	78,812	82,348	82,548
Total farm debt ³	193,230	196,392	211,520	215,147	217,100
Real estate	101,518	101,475	107,778	111,124	113,872
Non-real estate	91,712	94,917	103,742	104,023	103,228
Farm equity	1,642,234	1,851,047	1,998,404	2,134,539	2,171,149
<i>Percent</i>					
Selected ratios					
Debt-to-equity	11.8	10.6	10.6	10.1	10.0
Debt-to-assets	10.5	9.6	9.6	9.2	9.1

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. The balance sheet is as of December 31. 1.

Includes only farm share of value for trucks and automobiles. 2. Non-CCC crops held on farms plus value above loan rates for crops held under CCC. 3. Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans but excludes debt on operator dwellings and for nonfarm purposes. [Contacts: Ken Erickson, 202-694-5565, erickson@ers.usda.gov and Bob Williams, 202-694-5053, e-mail: Williams@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income and balance sheet forecasts can always be found starting at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 33—Cash Receipts from Farming

	Annual			2008			2009			
	2006	2007	2008	Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
<i>\$ million</i>										
Commodity cash receipts¹	241,165	288,722	324,428	22,874	31,898	26,096	28,912	18,800	19,820	19,653
Livestock and products	118,704	138,630	141,185	11,205	12,412	10,831	10,366	9,101	9,746	9,666
Meat animals	63,688	65,060	64,709	5,004	5,803	4,987	4,829	4,450	4,616	4,627
Dairy products	23,413	35,453	34,773	2,999	2,758	2,893	2,232	1,755	1,985	2,006
Poultry and eggs	26,657	33,117	36,739	2,934	3,213	2,671	2,966	2,628	2,860	2,766
Other	4,946	4,999	4,964	268	638	279	338	267	286	267
Crops	122,461	150,092	183,243	11,669	19,486	15,265	18,547	9,699	10,074	9,987
Food grains	9,079	13,384	20,676	630	952	1,152	1,461	810	686	489
Feed crops	29,358	42,330	62,030	4,066	6,300	5,263	8,073	3,470	3,460	2,808
Cotton (lint and seed)	5,566	6,467	5,684	270	845	625	451	264	73	84
Tobacco	1,157	1,290	1,445	6	195	198	124	26	20	5
Oil-bearing crops	18,546	24,635	31,216	1,510	3,693	3,119	5,092	2,035	1,667	1,340
Vegetables and melons	17,977	19,444	20,435	1,522	1,688	1,202	1,156	999	1,269	1,666
Fruits and tree nuts	17,473	18,539	18,978	1,122	2,963	1,512	851	783	943	1,055
Other	23,304	24,005	22,777	2,543	2,850	2,194	1,339	1,314	1,956	2,540
Government payments	15,789	11,903	12,238	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	256,954	300,626	336,665	22,874	31,898	26,096	28,912	18,800	19,820	19,653

-- = Not available. Monthly values for current year are preliminary and were estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

Information contact: Ted Covey (202) 694-5344 or tcovey@ers.usda.gov.

Table 34—Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings, by State

Region and State	Livestock and products				Crops 1				Total 1			
	Mar		Apr		Mar		Apr		Mar		Apr	
	2007	2008	2008	2009	2007	2008	2008	2009	2007	2008	2008	2009
\$ million												
North Atlantic												
Maine	295	330	24	25	348	341	32	43	643	671	57	68
New Hampshire	91	94	7	7	108	119	12	15	199	213	19	21
Vermont	586	572	32	33	105	116	16	26	691	688	48	59
Massachusetts	119	116	10	9	373	454	24	32	492	570	34	40
Rhode Island	10	10	1	1	55	57	5	7	65	68	6	7
Connecticut	184	189	16	16	383	413	31	42	566	602	47	58
New York	2,698	2,689	158	167	1,679	1,993	142	134	4,376	4,682	300	301
New Jersey	180	177	9	8	912	940	58	82	1,092	1,118	67	90
Pennsylvania	3,865	3,919	254	248	1,940	2,173	177	147	5,805	6,092	432	394
North Central												
Ohio	2,535	2,719	192	193	4,154	5,235	293	256	6,689	7,955	485	449
Indiana	2,594	2,850	176	195	5,461	7,105	352	317	8,056	9,955	528	512
Illinois	2,112	2,125	114	150	10,491	14,232	822	640	12,603	16,357	936	790
Michigan	2,400	2,544	169	169	3,434	4,060	200	258	5,834	6,604	369	428
Wisconsin	6,332	6,316	374	371	2,666	3,574	207	190	8,998	9,890	581	561
Minnesota	5,780	6,084	400	413	7,039	9,753	539	425	12,820	15,837	939	838
Iowa	8,721	9,874	695	744	10,451	14,885	945	915	19,172	24,759	1,640	1,659
Missouri	3,703	3,609	245	263	3,701	4,818	297	219	7,404	8,427	542	482
North Dakota	978	912	117	52	4,829	6,717	380	214	5,807	7,629	497	266
South Dakota	2,683	2,682	202	203	3,318	5,366	310	197	6,001	8,048	512	399
Nebraska	8,460	8,320	564	550	6,418	8,996	515	372	14,878	17,316	1,079	922
Kansas	7,238	7,213	506	524	4,715	6,755	191	202	11,953	13,967	696	727
Southern												
Delaware	790	828	66	57	189	272	9	11	979	1,101	75	69
Maryland	1,102	1,156	93	82	659	817	44	50	1,761	1,973	138	131
Virginia	1,950	1,956	135	144	891	1,041	56	61	2,841	2,998	191	206
West Virginia	424	429	31	33	82	96	9	8	507	525	40	41
North Carolina	5,901	6,508	468	454	2,873	3,290	133	152	8,773	9,798	601	606
South Carolina	1,265	1,376	120	118	769	975	50	59	2,034	2,351	169	177
Georgia	4,361	4,654	371	351	2,445	2,735	72	108	6,806	7,389	443	459
Florida	1,382	1,381	95	92	6,559	6,593	899	1,079	7,941	7,974	993	1,171
Kentucky	2,955	2,918	168	149	1,562	1,930	91	67	4,517	4,848	259	216
Tennessee	1,453	1,336	107	104	1,489	1,780	78	67	2,943	3,116	185	171
Alabama	3,483	3,605	294	270	709	962	46	57	4,192	4,567	339	326
Mississippi	2,735	2,889	251	224	1,699	2,076	88	61	4,435	4,965	339	285
Arkansas	4,121	4,355	355	328	3,218	3,996	169	141	7,339	8,351	524	469
Louisiana	981	1,050	77	73	1,838	1,985	78	52	2,818	3,035	156	124
Oklahoma	3,987	3,907	242	267	1,223	1,930	49	69	5,210	5,838	291	336
Texas	11,386	11,027	793	780	7,316	8,141	329	401	18,702	19,168	1,122	1,181
Western												
Montana	1,134	1,181	68	59	1,338	1,722	109	72	2,472	2,903	177	130
Idaho	3,281	3,405	226	216	2,464	3,011	151	129	5,746	6,416	377	344
Wyoming	848	748	39	39	178	226	8	6	1,026	974	47	46
Colorado	4,262	4,108	284	273	2,026	2,379	124	120	6,289	6,487	407	394
New Mexico	2,365	2,407	162	164	713	710	29	31	3,077	3,117	191	195
Arizona	1,590	1,505	97	98	1,999	1,959	197	132	3,589	3,465	293	230
Utah	945	994	76	76	467	527	27	32	1,412	1,521	103	108
Nevada	322	299	22	21	220	276	17	11	542	575	40	32
Washington	2,141	1,974	129	128	5,399	6,317	320	271	7,540	8,291	449	399
Oregon	1,004	1,142	80	80	3,051	3,223	184	198	4,054	4,366	264	278
California	10,819	10,631	627	643	25,598	25,633	1,118	1,771	36,417	36,264	1,745	2,414
Alaska	7	6	0	0	26	25	2	2	33	31	2	2
Hawaii	69	63	5	5	516	511	43	35	585	574	48	40
U.S.	138,630	141,185	9,746	9,666	150,092	183,243	10,074	9,987	288,722	324,428	19,820	19,653

-- = Not available. Monthly values for current year are preliminary and were estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

Information contact: Ted Covey (202) 694-5344 or tcovey@ers.usda.gov.

Table 35—CCC Net Outlays by Commodity and Function

	Fiscal year									
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009E	2010E
	\$ million									
Commodity/Program										
Feed grains:										
Corn	6,297	2,959	1,415	2,504	6,243	8,804	3,195	1,856	2,334	1,957
Grain sorghum	478	208	106	213	376	578	150	203	208	180
Barley	217	97	45	119	189	159	58	70	95	76
Oats	36	7	4	5	3	2	2	3	4	3
Corn and oat products	8	25	2	0	2	-1	-1	9	-4	0
Total feed grains	7,036	3,296	1,572	2,841	6,813	9,542	3,404	2,141	2,637	2,216
Wheat and products	2,922	1,190	1,118	1,173	1,232	1,080	729	869	1,298	1,049
Rice	1,423	1,085	1,279	1,130	473	605	337	301	574	405
Upland cotton	1,868	3,307	2,889	1,372	4,245	3,982	2,592	1,604	2,668	2,929
Tobacco	386	-137	179	18	-411	77	30	1	4	0
Dairy	1,140	622	2,494	549	40	412	159	0	1,064	523
Soybeans	3,281	3,447	907	595	1,140	591	337	446	644	538
Peanuts	136	129	1,562	259	408	404	336	144	81	112
Sugar	31	-130	-84	61	-86	10	25	-35	0	0
Honey	23	-3	1	3	8	-1	-3	-2	0	0
Wool and mohair	38	-1	20	12	7	8	7	6	8	8
Tobacco Trust Fund					899	891	934	960	1,140	960
Operating expense	5	55	81	6	10	14	2	8	54	7
Interest expenditure	428	218	49	88	71	366	513	-29	19	25
Export programs ¹	-2,047	-96	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	475	333
1988-2005 Disaster/tree/ livestock assistance: ²	2,511	248	2,169	936	2,469	393	76	2	0	0
Conservation Reserve Program	1,658	1,785	1,789	1,801	1,828	1,896	1,963	1,991	1,958	1,936
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.						6	6	10	23	16
Other conservation programs	288	291	185	97	23	22	9	3	4	17
Other	978	374	848	-431	2,461	542	-576	551	717	693
Total	22,105	15,680	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	13,368	11,767
Function										
Price support loans (net)	3,189	4,456	4,306	1,246	5,801	5,959	4,129	450	2,814	2,228
Cash direct payments:										
Production flexibility contract	4,105	3,968	-294	-11	1	-1	-1	0	0	0
Direct payment	0	0	4,151	5,289	5,235	4,962	3,957	4,821	5,437	4,822
Counter-cyclical payment	0	0	1,743	809	2,772	4,356	3,159	359	820	1,221
ACRE payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Market loss assistance	5,455	-1	167	-3	2	0	1	0	15	0
Deficiency	-1	-2	-1	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy milk income loss	0	0	1,795	221	9	352	157	2	600	282
Loan deficiency	5,293	5,345	693	461	3,856	4,630	174	6	152	151
Oilseed	921	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton User marketing	237	182	455	363	582	372	11	30	0	0
Other	820	7	1,323	20	9	12	0	0	84	83
Tobacco Buy-Out Payments	0	0	0	0	939	967	955	955	960	960
Conservation Reserve Program	1,625	1,785	1,785	1,786	1,788	1,830	1,865	1,927	1,879	1,852
Other conservation programs	229	249	159	96	22	22	9	3	2	17
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.						0	6	7	21	15
Noninsured Assistance (NAP)	64	181	237	124	110	66	127	74	275	275
Total direct payments	18,748	11,714	12,214	9,153	15,325	17,568	10,420	8,184	10,245	9,678
1988-2005 crop disaster ²	1,848	230	1,867	804	2,395	178	59	1	0	0
Emergency livestock/tree/ livestock indemnity. ²	663	17	301	132	73	215	18	1	0	0
Purchases (net)	-1,310	-1,006	-2,248	-258	-4,269	-3,948	-3,675	-51	-1,037	-1,067
Processing, storage, and transportation	122	119	167	143	125	103	85	8	39	33
Export donations ocean transportation	362	302	388	-121	46	39	1	16	69	48
Operating expense	5	55	81	6	10	14	2	8	54	7
Interest expenditure	428	218	49	88	71	366	513	-29	19	25
Export programs ¹	-2,047	-96	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	475	333
Other	97	-329	-67	-683	2,053	356	-672	383	690	482
Total	22,105	15,680	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	13,368	11,767
Disaster Assistance Net Outlays 2/										
2005-2007 crop disaster	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,910	121	0
2005-2007 livestock compensation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	337	4	0
Catfish Grants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0
Dairy disaster assistance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0
Livestock Indemnity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	4	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,316	129	0

1/ Includes Export Guarantee Program, Direct Export Credit Program, CCC Transfers to the General Sales Manager, Market Access (Promotion) Program, starting in FY 1991 and starting in FY 1992 the Export Guarantee Program - CreditReform, Export Enhancement Program, Dairy Export Incentive Program, & Technical Assistance to Emerging Markets, starting in FY 2000 Foreign Market Development Cooperative Program and Quality Samples Program, starting in FY 2003 Technical Assistance for Specialty Crops and starting in FY 2009 the Pilot Program for Local and Regional Food Aid. E = Estimated in FY 2010 President's budget based on November 2008 supply and demand estimates. The CCC outlays shown for 2002-2008 include the impact of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, which was enacted on May 13, 2002. The CCC outlays shown for Fiscal Year 2008 though 2010 also include the impact of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 enacted June 18, 2008.

2/ FY 2008 and FY 2009 disaster and livestock assistance programs include the impact of \$2.4 billion of outlays authorized by P.L. 110-28, which was enacted May 25, 2007. Excluded from this table are \$266 million of outlays shown in the new Agricultural Disaster Relief Trust Fund in FY 2009 and \$1.433 billion of outlays shown in FY 2010. Minus (-) indicates a net receipt (excess of repayments or other receipts over gross outlays of funds). FY 2004 - FY 2005 includes revised dairy outlays.

Information contact: Richard Pazdalski Farm Service Agency-Budget at (202) 720-3674 or Richard.Pazdalski@wdc.usda.gov.

Table 36—Food Sales

	Annual			2009			Year-to-date cumulative		
	2006	2007	2008	Apr	May	Jun	Apr	May	Jun
<i>\$ billion</i>									
Sales ¹									
At home ²	546.8	574.1	593.1	46.8	49.4	48.3	185.1	234.5	282.8
Away from home ³	478.9	501.9	518.1	42.1	45.3	43.0	163.8	209.1	252.1
<i>Percent change from year earlier</i>									
Sales ¹									
At home ²	6.4	5.0	3.3	1.4	-1.7	0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6
Away from home ³	6.5	4.8	3.2	-2.2	-2.6	-3.8	-2.2	-2.3	-2.5

-- = Not available. 1. Food only (excludes alcoholic beverages). Not seasonally adjusted. 2. Excludes donations and home production.

3. Excludes donations, child nutrition subsidies, and meals furnished to employees, patients, and inmates. *Information contact: Annette Clauson (202) 694-5389*

Note: This table differs from Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE), table 2, for several reasons: (1) this series includes only food, excluding alcoholic beverages and pet food which are included in PCE; (2) this series is not seasonally adjusted, whereas PCE is seasonally adjusted at annual rates; (3) this series reports sales only, but PCE includes food produced and consumed on farms and food furnished to employees; (4) this series includes all sales of meals and snacks, while PCE includes only purchases using personal funds, excluding business travel and entertainment. For a more complete discussion of the differences, see "Developing an Integrated Information System for the Food Sector," ERS Ag. Econ. Rpt. No. 575, Aug. 1987, available at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/aer575/>

Table 37—Rail Rates: Grain & Fruit-Vegetable Shipments

	Annual			2008		2009				
	2005	2006	2007	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Rail freight rate index ¹ (Dec. 1984=100)										
Railroads, line-haul operating	139.6	151.6	157.2	174.4	171.3	166.8	161.9	159.9	160.1	162.2
Grain shipments										
Rail carloadings (1,000 cars) ²	23.3	22.6	22.7	22.4	18.2	19.0	20.7	22.2	18.0	16.9
Fresh fruit and vegetable shipments ³										
Piggy back (mil. cwt)	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.978	0.644	0.569	0.551	0.694	0.747	0.748
Rail (mil. cwt)	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5
Truck (mil. cwt)	45.8	45.3	45.7	57.3	38.2	41.6	34.4	40.7	44.8	53.9

-- = Not available. 1. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2. Weekly average; from Association of American Railroads.

3. Annual data are monthly average. Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Information contact: Allen Baker (202) 694-5290

Table 38—Indexes of Farm Production, Input Use, & Productivity

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1996 = 100										
Farm output	91	101	96	100	104	105	107	108	107	106
All livestock products	95	99	101	100	101	104	107	108	109	110
Meat animals	100	103	104	100	101	104	105	106	105	105
Dairy products	98	100	101	100	101	102	106	109	108	110
Poultry and eggs	87	91	95	100	102	104	109	111	112	117
All crops	88	103	92	100	105	103	105	106	103	101
Cereals	79	106	83	100	100	104	100	102	96	88
Forage crops ¹	98	101	102	100	104	103	108	104	107	104
Industrial crops ²	85	106	93	100	109	104	105	104	96	102
Potatoes	87	96	90	100	95	95	96	102	89	93
Vegetable and horticulture	93	100	96	100	100	99	105	106	107	104
Fruit and tree nuts	102	106	99	100	118	105	113	120	116	119
Other crops ³	85	92	94	100	107	114	106	123	120	117
Misc. output ⁴	98	98	109	100	111	125	134	125	131	128
Farm input	100	102	104	100	103	105	107	104	103	102
All capital	103	102	101	100	100	99	99	98	98	98
Durable equipment	109	106	103	100	98	98	99	99	99	100
Non-residential structures	107	105	103	100	98	96	94	92	91	90
Inventories	101	97	105	100	107	107	106	105	106	107
Land	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	99	98	98
Labor	98	99	103	100	101	98	101	98	96	96
Hired labor	102	101	110	100	105	107	112	107	106	105
Self-employed labor	96	98	100	100	99	94	96	94	93	92
Materials	100	103	106	100	107	112	116	111	110	107
Farm origin	105	106	111	100	108	116	123	120	117	113
Energy	93	96	101	100	103	104	106	100	97	97
Chemicals	94	100	92	100	108	104	103	101	97	98
Purchased services	97	100	105	100	107	111	114	110	113	107
Total factor productivity	91	100	93	100	100	100	100	104	104	104
Farm output per unit of labor	93	102	94	100	103	107	107	111	111	111

1. Includes corn and grain sorghum silage and hay crops. 2. Includes oilcrops, cotton, tobacco, sugar crops, dry beans, dry peas, hops, and mint.

3. Includes seed crops, other field crops, and farm forest products. 4. Includes certain non-agricultural activities that are closely linked to agricultural production for which information on production and input use cannot be separately observed. Examples include the provision of agricultural services such as custom machine services, recreational activities, and other activities involving the use of the land and the means of agricultural production.

Information contact: Eldon Ball (202) 694-5601

These data are updated infrequently. For the latest information, see the Agricultural Research and Productivity Briefing Room on the ERS website:
<http://ers.usda.gov/Briefing/AgResearch/>

Table 39—Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities¹

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Red meats ^{2 3 4}	109.0	113.2	115.1	113.7	111.4	114.1	111.8	112.2	110.3	110.0	110.6
Beef	62.6	63.6	64.3	64.5	63.1	64.5	62.0	63.0	62.5	62.8	62.2
Veal	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Lamb & mutton	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Pork	44.7	48.2	49.3	47.8	47.0	48.2	48.5	47.9	46.6	46.0	47.3
Poultry ^{2 3 4}	63.6	64.3	67.4	67.9	67.8	70.8	71.3	72.8	73.7	74.3	73.7
Chicken	50.0	50.4	53.6	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.6	59.3	60.6	60.9	59.9
Turkey	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.2	13.3	13.8
Fish and shellfish ³	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.3
Eggs ⁴	30.2	30.8	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.1	32.8	33.1	32.1
Dairy products											
Cheese (excluding cottage) ^{2 5}	27.5	27.8	29.0	29.8	30.0	30.5	30.5	31.3	31.6	32.5	32.7
American	11.8	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.7	13.1	12.8
Italian	10.8	11.1	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.1
Other cheeses ⁶	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8
Cottage cheese	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
Beverage milks ²	201.9	198.5	197.6	193.8	190.0	189.0	186.3	183.6	181.3	180.8	178.2
Fluid whole milk ⁷	71.0	69.5	70.1	69.2	67.2	66.6	65.6	62.8	59.8	58.0	55.0
Fluid lower fat milk ⁸	97.4	95.6	95.2	94.7	93.9	94.5	93.9	94.2	94.5	95.5	96.0
Fluid skim milk	33.5	33.4	32.2	29.9	28.9	27.9	26.8	26.6	27.0	27.2	27.2
Fluid cream products ⁹	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.9	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.2
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.1	11.5
Ice cream	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.7	16.4	13.8	14.6	14.7	14.0
Lowfat ice cream ¹⁰	7.8	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.0
Frozen yogurt	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis ¹¹	567.3	572.2	584.0	590.9	584.0	584.4	593.5	592.7	597.7	606.0	606.1
Fats and oils—total fat content	62.5	62.9	65.5	81.7	82.7	87.3	86.9	86.5	85.5	84.6	84.9
Butter and margarine (product weight)	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.7	11.4	10.9	9.7	9.7	8.5	9.3	9.3
Shortening	20.5	20.4	21.0	31.5	32.5	32.8	32.5	32.5	29.0	24.9	21.0
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	2.9	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.6	4.6
Salad and cooking oils	28.0	27.3	28.8	33.7	35.6	39.7	40.2	40.0	42.8	44.6	50.2
Fruits and vegetables ²	710.4	709.2	709.0	709.4	699.8	681.4	701.8	700.4	687.8	675.3	680.0
Fruit	288.2	290.4	287.5	286.0	286.2	268.5	279.7	278.6	270.8	269.5	263.0
Fresh fruits	129.9	129.1	130.2	128.5	125.8	126.8	128.3	128.1	126.3	129.4	126.2
Canned fruit	19.9	16.9	19.2	17.5	17.6	16.7	17.2	16.9	16.5	15.4	15.9
Dried fruit	10.6	12.1	10.2	10.4	9.8	10.4	9.9	9.3	10.1	10.2	9.6
Frozen fruit	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	4.4
Selected fruit juices	123.2	127.7	123.7	124.6	127.9	110.3	118.9	119.5	112.4	109.2	106.1
Vegetables	422.2	418.8	421.5	423.4	413.6	412.8	422.1	421.8	416.9	405.8	417.0
Fresh	196.6	192.8	198.9	199.3	196.3	195.5	200.2	201.5	198.3	196.2	202.2
Canning	105.5	105.3	102.9	103.2	96.8	100.6	101.1	102.8	105.1	94.7	97.2
Freezing	80.0	80.3	80.8	79.3	79.4	76.9	78.9	79.0	76.4	74.5	76.0
Dehydrated and chips	31.9	32.3	30.5	33.2	33.4	32.3	34.7	31.8	30.2	32.9	32.9
Legumes	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.5	7.7	7.5	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.7
Peanuts (shelled)	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3
Tree nuts (shelled)	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	2.7	3.3	3.3
Flour and cereal products ¹³	196.8	194.5	196.0	199.3	195.0	192.2	193.7	192.0	192.1	194.0	196.9
Wheat flour	146.8	143.0	144.0	146.3	141.0	136.7	136.7	134.5	134.2	135.6	138.1
Rice (milled basis)	17.6	18.6	18.7	19.1	19.3	20.1	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.5
Caloric sweeteners ¹⁴	147.8	149.0	151.3	148.9	147.1	146.3	141.6	141.8	142.3	139.1	136.3
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.8

-- = Not available. 1. In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. 2. Totals may not add due to rounding. 3. Boneless, trimmed weight. 4. Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. 5. Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. 6. Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. 7. Plain and flavored. 8. Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. 9. Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. 10. Formerly known as ice milk. 11. Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. 12. Farm weight. 13. Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. 14. Dry weight equivalent.

Note: The data are proxies for consumption. For information about the food availability data, please see <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/foodconsumption/>. Information contact: Hodan Farah Wells (202) 694-5578